
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

Division for Vital Records and Health Statistics

MICHIGAN INFANT DEATH STATISTICS

January 1 through December 31, 2010

*Michigan Department
of Community Health*



Rick Snyder, Governor
Olga Dazzo, Director

LANSING, MICHIGAN
JUNE 2012

Table Of Contents

Summary	1
Selected Infant Death Statistics, Numbers, Averages and Rates	
Table 1 Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates for Michigan Residents, 1970-2009	3
Figure 1 Figure of Infant Deaths, 1970-2009	5
Table 2 Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates By Race, 1970-2009	6
Figure 2 Comparison of White and Black Infant Death Rates for Michigan Residents, 1970-2009	8
Table 3 Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by County of Residence, 2009 and 2005 - 2009 Average	9
Table 4 Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by Selected Cities of Residence, 2009 and 2005 - 2009 Average	12
Table 5 Number and Rate of Infant Deaths by Race for Residents of Michigan, Detroit City, Wayne County (Excluding Detroit City) and Michigan (Excluding Wayne County), 1990- 2009	13
Table 6 Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by Selected Characteristics of Newborn and of Mother for Michigan Residents, 2009	16
Table 7 Number and Rate of Infant Deaths by Race, Michigan and United States Residents, 1989 - 2009	18
Table 8-A Number of Hispanic Deaths by Selected County and Michigan Michigan Residents, 2000 - 2009	19
Table 8-B Number of Arabic Infant Deaths by Selected County and Michigan Michigan Residents, 2000 - 2009	20
Table 9 Infant, Hebdomadal, Fetal and Perinatal Death Rates by Specified Race and Ancestry, 2009	21
Cause of Death	
Table 10 Number of Infant Deaths by Cause of Death, 1980-2009, Michigan Residents	22
Table 11 Three-year Moving Average Infant Deaths Rates per 10,000 Live Births, by Cause of Death, 1980-2009, Michigan Residents	23
Figure 3 Three-year Average Infant Death Rates by Cause, 1980-2009, Michigan Residents	24
Table 12-A Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths, 1989 - 2009	27
Table 12-B Accidental Suffocation & Strangulation, 1989 - 2009	27
Table 13 Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths by Race, 1989 - 2009	29
Three-year Moving Averages by Region	
Table 14-A Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	30
Table 14-B White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	33
Table 14-C Black Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	36
Table 15-A Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	37

Table of Contents (Continued)

Table 15-B	White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	40
Table 15-C	Black Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	43
Table 16-A	Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by City, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009 ..	44
Table 16-B	White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by City, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	45
Table 16-C	Black Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by City, Michigan Residents, 1998-2009	46
Neonatal and Postneonatal Deaths by Region		
Table 17-A	Number of Neonatal Deaths by County of Residence, State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City Michigan Residents, 1999-2009	47
Table 17-B	Number of Postneonatal Deaths by County of Residence, State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City Michigan Residents, 1999-2009	50
Table 18-A	Number of neonatal Deaths by Local Health Department and State of Michigan, Michigan Residents, 1999-2009	53
Table 18-B	Number of postneonatal Deaths by Local Health Department and State of Michigan, Michigan Residents, 1999-2009	55
Birth Cohort Registry		
About the Birth Cohort Registry		57
Table 19	Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth, Michigan Residents, 1970-2009	58
Table 20	Detroit City Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth, Michigan Residents, 1970-2009	60
Table 21	Male and Female Infant Mortality Rates, Michigan Residents, 1970-2009	61
Table 22	Plural, Premature, Very Low and Low Birth Weight Live Births, Infant Deaths and Infant Death Rates, Birth Cohort Registry, Michigan Residents, 1970-2009	62
Table 23	Number of Live Births, Low Birth Weight Live Births and Selected Causes of Death Rates Per 10,000 Live Births and Low Birth Weight Births, Michigan Residents 1970-2009	63

SUMMARY OF 2010 INFANT DEATH STATISTICS

INFANT MORTALITY: For every 1,000 Michigan live births, approximately seven infants die before reaching their first birthday. In 2010, 817 infants under the age of one year died, resulting in an infant mortality rate of 7.1 per 1,000 live births. Michigan experienced a significant decline in infant mortality during the early 1990s; in recent years the infant mortality rates have tended to level off. (See Table 1.)

The disparity between the black and white infant mortality rate has started to narrow. In 2005, the white infant death rate was 5.5, and was comparable to the previous ten-year 1996-2005 average of 6.0 deaths per 1,000 white births. The black infant death rate was 17.9 in 2005, and was also comparable to the previous decade average of 17.6 deaths per 1,000 black births. However, in 2010 the white infant mortality rate was 5.5 per 1,000 live births while the black rate was 14.2 per 1,000 live births. So, since 2005 the white infant mortality rate has leveled off, while the black rate has declined by 19.6%. The decline in the Michigan infant mortality rate is largely due to a reduction in black infant deaths. (See Table 2.)

The Michigan infant mortality rate continues to be higher than the national rate. The provisional 2010 infant death rate for the United States is 6.1. (See Table 7.)

LIVE BIRTHS: Live births decreased in Michigan in 2010. Between 2009 and 2010 live births to Michigan residents decreased 2.2 percent, from 117,309 in 2009 to 114,717 in 2010. Nationally, there were provisionally 4,007,000 births in the U.S. in 2010, a decline of 8% from the record number reported for 2007.

CHARACTERISTICS OF NEWBORN: Certain newborns are at higher risk of dying. In 2010 infants born with very low birth weight (less than 1,500 grams) experienced an infant death rate of 240.9 per 1,000 live births compared to a rate of 2.3 for those infants weighing 2,500 grams or more. Multiple birth infants had an infant mortality rate of 24.8 per 1,000 live births compared to the rate of 6.4 for single birth infants. The infant mortality rate was higher for male infants (7.6 per 1,000 male live births) than for female infants (6.6 per 1,000 female live births). (See Table 6.)

CHARACTERISTICS OF MOTHER: Infant death rates were the lowest for mothers aged 30-39 years old and highest for mothers less than 20 years old. Unmarried mothers had infant mortality rates nearly twice those of married mothers. Women receiving inadequate prenatal care experienced infant mortality rates three times as high as those women receiving adequate prenatal care. Mothers exposed to secondhand smoking while pregnant had an infant death rate of 9.5 per 1,000 live births compared to a rate of 6.0 for mothers who were not exposed to secondhand smoking during pregnancy. (See Table 6.)

COMMUNITY LEVEL DATA: Infant mortality data are available for most communities in Michigan. On the Internet, go to Michigan's community health information site at www.michigan.gov/healthstatistics. Data for local health department districts, counties and major cities and townships can be reached by choosing "Infant Mortality" in the left menu. Those who do not have access to the Internet may request that community level data be mailed to them from the address below.

Questions regarding Infant Death Statistics should be addressed to:

Michael Beebe
Division for Vital Records and Health Statistics
Michigan Department of Community Health
201 Townsend
Lansing, MI 48913

(517) 335-8715 Voice
(517) 335-8711 FAX

E-mail: beebem@michigan.gov

Data Quality Considerations

Minor civil division (MCD) data contained in vital statistics data files, and reports developed from the files, are based upon the information supplied to the department in the course of registering vital events. Special studies of MCD data quality revealed that there are inaccuracies in these data. The degree of inaccuracy encountered is as high as 25 percent. Any use of these data, especially for comparisons across MCDs, may be affected by inaccurate reporting. The most common misallocation error occurs with smaller cities or villages, surrounded by a township. People providing information for the vital record stipulate that the subject of the vital record or the decedent lives in a city, rather than in a township which was their actual residence. This is usually because the subject's post office address is the city. When rates calculated from these data differ substantially from State or county rates, one should consider whether the events were allocated to the proper MCD.

Table 1
Number of Infant Deaths
Live Births and Infant Death Rates
Michigan Residents, 1970 - 2010

Year	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
1970	3,492	171,667	20.3 ±0.7
1971	3,157	162,244	19.5 ±0.7
1972	2,801	146,854	19.1 ±0.7
1973	2,561	141,550	18.1 ±0.7
1974	2,387	137,414	17.4 ±0.7
1975	2,205	133,931	16.5 ±0.7
1976	1,978	131,378	15.1 ±0.7
1977	1,945	138,416	14.1 ±0.6
1978	1,931	138,802	13.9 ±0.6
1979	1,921	144,452	13.3 ±0.6
1980	1,851	145,162	12.8 ±0.6
1981	1,851	140,579	13.2 ±0.6
1982	1,672	137,950	12.1 ±0.6
1983	1,573	133,026	11.8 ±0.6
1984	1,595	135,782	11.7 ±0.6
1985	1,575	138,052	11.4 ±0.6
1986	1,565	137,626	11.4 ±0.6
1987	1,538	140,466	10.9 ±0.5
1988	1,542	139,635	11.0 ±0.5
1989	1,645	148,164	11.1 ±0.5
1990	1,638	153,080	10.7 ±0.5
1991	1,554	149,478	10.4 ±0.5
1992	1,460	143,827	10.2 ±0.5
1993	1,319	139,560	9.5 ±0.5
1994	1,184	137,844	8.6 ±0.5
1995	1,110	134,169	8.3 ±0.5

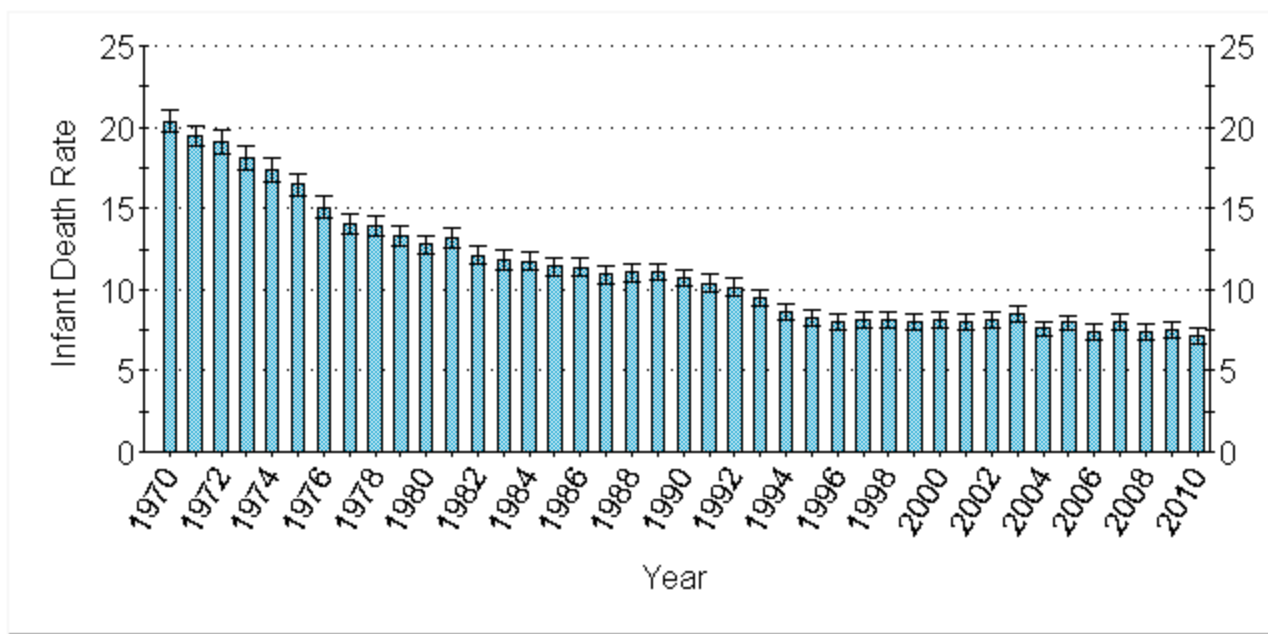
Table 1
Number of Infant Deaths
Live Births and Infant Death Rates
Michigan Residents, 1970 - 2010
(Continued)

Year	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
1996	1,072	133,231	8.0 ±0.5
1997	1,085	133,549	8.1 ±0.5
1998	1,091	133,649	8.2 ±0.5
1999	1,071	133,429	8.0 ±0.5
2000	1,112	136,048	8.2 ±0.5
2001	1,066	133,247	8.0 ±0.5
2002	1,054	129,518	8.1 ±0.5
2003	1,112	130,850	8.5 ±0.5
2004	984	129,710	7.6 ±0.5
2005	1,013	127,518	7.9 ±0.5
2006	940	127,537	7.4 ±0.5
2007	997	125,172	8.0 ±0.5
2008	894	121,231	7.4 ±0.5
2009	881	117,309	7.5 ±0.5
2010	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5

Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Source: 1970 - 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Figure 1
Infant Death Rates, Michigan Residents, 1970-2010



Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. The range indicated on each bar represents a 95% confidence interval; this means that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of the interval with 95% statistical confidence.

Source: 1970- 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Table 2
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates By Race
Michigan Residents, 1970 - 2010

Year	White			Black			Other ¹		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
1970	2,661	144,159	18.5 ±0.7	811	26,513	30.6 ±2.1	14	871	16.1 ±8.4
1971	2,293	134,486	17.1 ±0.7	843	26,755	31.5 ±2.1	17	890	19.1 ±9.0
1972	1,957	120,042	16.3 ±0.7	835	25,760	32.4 ±2.2	8	936	8.5 ±5.9
1973	1,749	115,150	15.2 ±0.7	796	25,252	31.5 ±2.2	11	926	11.9 ±7.0
1974	1,673	112,768	14.8 ±0.7	705	22,836	30.9 ±2.2	7	950	7.4 ±5.4
1975	1,574	110,058	14.3 ±0.7	616	22,692	27.1 ±2.1	8	951	8.4 ±5.8
1976	1,383	108,295	12.8 ±0.7	575	21,778	26.4 ±2.1	16	1,100	14.5 ±7.1
1977	1,373	114,511	12.0 ±0.6	559	22,620	24.7 ±2.0	8	1,059	7.6 ±5.2
1978	1,344	114,652	11.7 ±0.6	566	22,423	25.2 ±2.1	13	1,507	8.6 ±4.7
1979	1,352	119,218	11.3 ±0.6	550	23,346	23.6 ±1.9	12	1,622	7.4 ±4.2
1980	1,246	119,698	10.4 ±0.6	582	23,422	24.8 ±2.0	15	1,825	8.2 ±4.1
1981	1,261	116,596	10.8 ±0.6	564	22,002	25.6 ±2.1	18	1,847	9.7 ±4.5
1982	1,110	114,465	9.7 ±0.6	548	21,574	25.4 ±2.1	13	1,797	7.2 ±3.9
1983	1,048	109,892	9.5 ±0.6	506	21,295	23.8 ±2.0	15	1,721	8.7 ±4.4
1984	1,034	111,574	9.3 ±0.6	541	22,322	24.2 ±2.0	15	1,792	8.4 ±4.2
1985	1,053	114,150	9.2 ±0.6	510	21,935	23.3 ±2.0	11	1,820	6.0 ±3.6
1986	999	112,255	8.9 ±0.5	553	23,366	23.7 ±1.9	12	1,927	6.2 ±3.5
1987	953	113,386	8.4 ±0.5	567	24,975	22.7 ±1.8	17	1,992	8.5 ±4.0
1988	952	112,232	8.5 ±0.5	570	25,217	22.6 ±1.8	19	2,093	9.1 ±4.1
1989	946	115,186	8.2 ±0.5	672	29,839	22.5 ±1.7	23	2,525	9.1 ±3.7
1990	930	118,180	7.9 ±0.5	689	31,842	21.6 ±1.6	18	2,623	6.9 ±3.2
1991	857	114,983	7.5 ±0.5	683	31,543	21.7 ±1.6	13	2,522	5.2 ±2.8
1992	781	111,458	7.0 ±0.5	656	29,656	22.1 ±1.7	23	2,223	10.3 ±4.2
1993	770	108,329	7.1 ±0.5	530	28,249	18.8 ±1.6	17	2,418	7.0 ±3.3
1994	670	106,828	6.3 ±0.5	495	27,129	18.2 ±1.6	19	3,137	6.1 ±2.7
1995	655	105,274	6.2 ±0.5	432	24,914	17.3 ±1.6	19	3,124	6.1 ±2.7
1996	627	104,922	6.0 ±0.5	421	24,073	17.5 ±1.7	21	3,307	6.4 ±2.7
1997	640	104,980	6.1 ±0.5	425	24,201	17.6 ±1.7	17	3,628	4.7 ±2.2
1998	660	105,161	6.3 ±0.5	405	24,179	16.8 ±1.6	23	3,833	6.0 ±2.4
1999	616	104,493	5.9 ±0.5	428	23,850	17.9 ±1.7	19	4,210	4.5 ±2.0

Table 2
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates By Race
Michigan Residents, 1970 - 2010
(Continued)

Year	White			Black			Other		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
2000	637	106,322	6.0 ±0.5	437	24,069	18.2 ±1.7	30	4,525	6.6 ±2.4
2001	635	104,489	6.1 ±0.5	398	23,494	16.9 ±1.7	25	4,752	5.3 ±2.1
2002	611	101,611	6.0 ±0.5	410	22,248	18.4 ±1.8	21	5,056	4.2 ±1.8
2003	680	102,146	6.7 ±0.5	391	22,380	17.5 ±1.7	37	5,508	6.7 ±2.2
2004	527	100,795	5.2 ±0.4	388	22,484	17.3 ±1.7	61	5,719	10.7 ±2.7
2005	549	99,117	5.5 ±0.5	400	22,365	17.9 ±1.7	62	5,461	11.4 ±2.8
2006	534	98,551	5.4 ±0.5	339	22,873	14.8 ±1.6	60	5,636	10.6 ±2.7
2007	549	93,868	5.8 ±0.5	368	22,314	16.5 ±1.7	74	6,932	10.7 ±2.4
2008	496	91,509	5.4 ±0.5	332	22,695	14.6 ±1.6	61	6,691	9.1 ±2.3
2009	470	87,471	5.4 ±0.5	346	22,292	15.5 ±1.6	46	6,980	6.6 ±1.9
2010	462	84,597	5.5 ±0.5	312	22,046	14.2 ±1.6	38	7,425	5.1 ±1.6

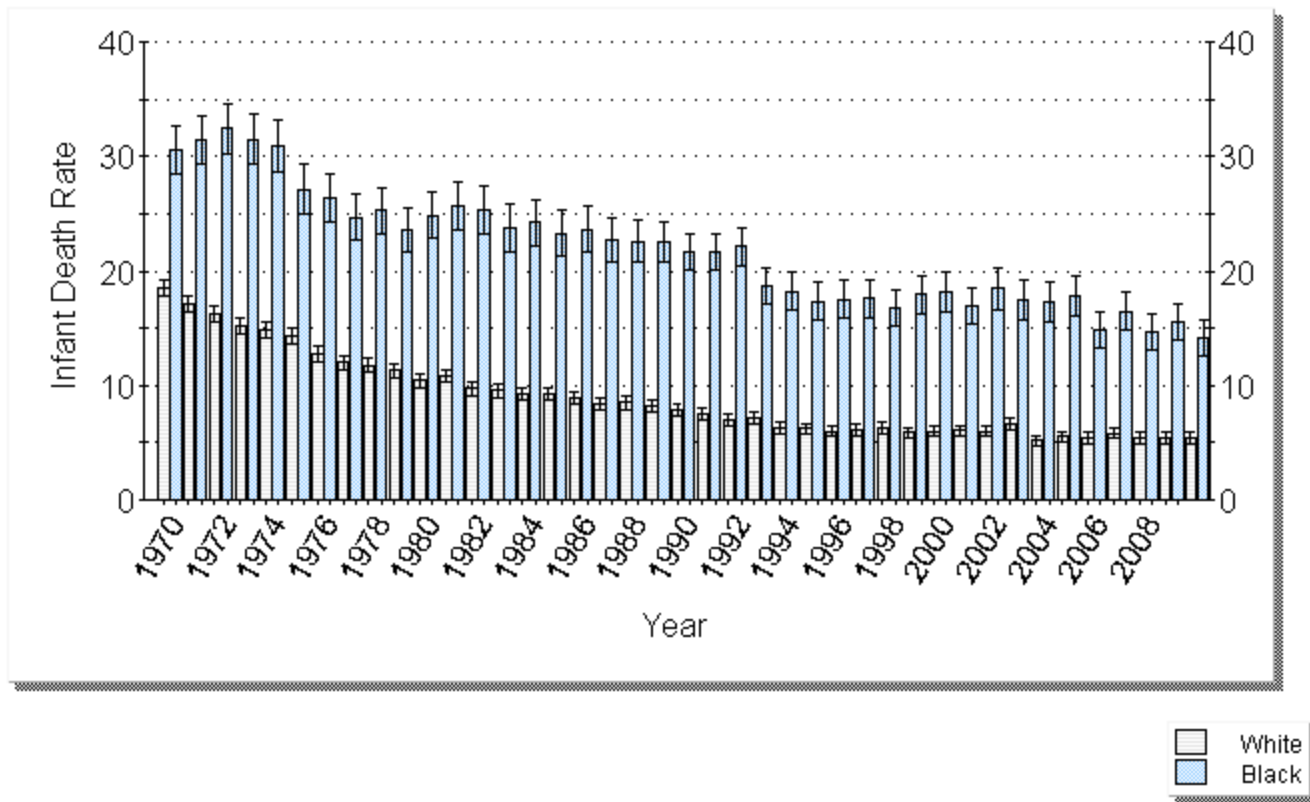
Note: Infant deaths by race of infant; live births used in calculating infant death rates are by race of mother. Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Infant deaths of unknown race are not included in this table.

¹Between 2004-2008, multi-racial infants were reported as "other."

Source: 1970 - 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Figure 2
Comparison of White and Black Infant Death Rates for Michigan Residents, 1970-2010



Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. The range indicated on each bar represents a 95% confidence interval; this means that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of the interval with 95% statistical confidence.

Source: 1970- 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Table 3
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by
Michigan and Michigan County of Residence,
2010 and 2006 - 2010 Average

County of Residence	2010			2006 - 2010		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Average Infant Deaths	Average Live Births	Average Infant Death Rate
MICHIGAN	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5	905.8	121,193.2	7.5 ±0.2
Alcona	-	61	-	0.8	67.6	*
Alger	-	57	-	0.6	72.8	*
Allegan	6	1,368	4.4 ±3.5	8.4	1,480.2	5.7 ±1.7
Alpena	2	269	*	2.2	291.8	7.5 ±4.4
Antrim	4	209	*	2.2	226.8	9.7 ±5.7
Arenac	1	127	*	0.8	145.0	*
Baraga	-	85	-	0.2	80.2	*
Barry	8	630	12.7 ±8.7	6.0	672.6	8.9 ±3.2
Bay	12	1,169	10.3 ±5.8	9.6	1,209.4	7.9 ±2.2
Benzie	1	155	*	1.0	178.4	*
Berrien	15	1,999	7.5 ±3.8	17.4	2,051.6	8.5 ±1.8
Branch	5	533	*	2.6	574.0	4.5 ±2.5
Calhoun	18	1,648	10.9 ±5.0	19.4	1,769.2	11.0 ±2.2
Cass	1	476	*	3.2	518.8	6.2 ±3.0
Charlevoix	-	253	-	1.2	258.8	4.6 ±3.7
Cheboygan	-	178	-	1.0	233.8	*
Chippewa	2	347	*	1.6	374.4	4.3 ±3.0
Clare	1	333	*	2.0	350.8	5.7 ±3.5
Clinton	5	706	*	3.0	762.6	3.9 ±2.0
Crawford	-	132	-	1.8	134.8	13.4 ±8.7
Delta	2	334	*	1.8	378.8	4.8 ±3.1
Dickinson	2	226	*	2.0	249.4	8.0 ±5.0
Eaton	8	1,136	7.0 ±4.9	6.2	1,139.4	5.4 ±1.9
Emmet	3	305	*	1.4	341.4	4.1 ±3.0
Genesee	30	5,248	5.7 ±2.0	49.0	5,691.6	8.6 ±1.1
Gladwin	2	251	*	1.2	247.4	4.9 ±3.9
Gogebic	2	134	*	1.0	147.0	*
Gd. Traverse	5	912	*	6.4	965.2	6.6 ±2.3
Gratiot	5	419	*	4.0	461.0	8.7 ±3.8
Hillsdale	1	541	*	3.6	556.8	6.5 ±3.0

Table 3
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by
Michigan and Michigan County of Residence,
2010 and 2006 - 2010 Average
(Continued)

County of Residence	2010			2006 - 2010		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Average Infant Deaths	Average Live Births	Average Infant Death Rate
Houghton	3	431	*	2.6	416.0	6.3 ±3.4
Huron	1	362	*	1.4	324.0	4.3 ±3.2
Ingham	14	3,339	4.2 ±2.2	21.8	3,485.0	6.3 ±1.2
Ionia	5	758	*	3.2	810.2	3.9 ±1.9
Iosco	3	198	*	1.8	207.8	8.7 ±5.6
Iron	2	90	*	0.8	97.8	*
Isabella	4	663	*	4.4	722.0	6.1 ±2.5
Jackson	11	1,881	5.8 ±3.4	13.8	1,939.2	7.1 ±1.7
Kalamazoo	30	3,119	9.6 ±3.4	25.2	3,141.8	8.0 ±1.4
Kalkaska	2	175	*	0.6	199.6	*
Kent	54	8,589	6.3 ±1.7	65.6	9,088.4	7.2 ±0.8
Keweenaw	-	12	-	0.2	17.8	*
Lake	1	79	*	0.8	105.0	*
Lapeer	7	807	8.7 ±6.4	7.0	882.6	7.9 ±2.6
Leelanau	1	161	*	0.4	171.4	*
Lenawee	15	1,020	14.7 ±7.4	10.6	1,136.2	9.3 ±2.5
Livingston	11	1,705	6.5 ±3.8	10.8	1,763.4	6.1 ±1.6
Luce	-	64	-	0.8	60.0	*
Mackinac	-	96	-	0.8	89.4	*
Macomb	48	9,112	5.3 ±1.5	60.8	9,606.8	6.3 ±0.7
Manistee	2	199	*	1.2	216.6	5.5 ±4.4
Marquette	2	642	*	3.0	665.6	4.5 ±2.3
Mason	3	311	*	2.2	319.8	6.9 ±4.1
Mecosta	3	421	*	3.2	440.8	7.3 ±3.5
Menominee	-	186	-	0.8	218.4	*
Midland	2	853	*	4.2	874.2	4.8 ±2.0
Missaukee	-	157	-	0.2	171.4	*
Monroe	9	1,589	5.7 ±3.7	11.0	1,693.0	6.5 ±1.7
Montcalm	6	791	7.6 ±6.0	3.8	791.2	4.8 ±2.2
Montmorency	1	60	*	0.4	73.4	*

Table 3
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by
Michigan and Michigan County of Residence,
2010 and 2006 - 2010 Average
(Continued)

County of Residence	2010			2006 - 2010		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Average Infant Deaths	Average Live Births	Average Infant Death Rate
Muskegon	23	2,170	10.6 ±4.3	17.2	2,318.0	7.4 ±1.6
Newaygo	3	545	*	4.4	613.0	7.2 ±3.0
Oakland	83	13,105	6.3 ±1.4	86.6	13,770.6	6.3 ±0.6
Oceana	4	352	*	2.6	369.8	7.0 ±3.8
Ogemaw	2	192	*	1.2	196.8	6.1 ±4.9
Ontonagon	-	38	-	0.4	42.4	*
Osceola	2	264	*	1.4	281.4	5.0 ±3.7
Oscoda	-	71	-	0.6	82.0	*
Otsego	2	270	*	2.2	277.8	7.9 ±4.7
Ottawa	20	3,382	5.9 ±2.6	19.8	3,421.6	5.8 ±1.1
Presque Isle	1	98	*	1.2	103.8	11.6 ±9.2
Roscommon	-	163	-	1.2	176.0	6.8 ±5.4
Saginaw	12	2,292	5.2 ±3.0	21.4	2,436.8	8.8 ±1.7
St. Clair	6	1,625	3.7 ±2.9	10.6	1,830.2	5.8 ±1.6
St. Joseph	7	836	8.4 ±6.2	9.2	899.6	10.2 ±2.9
Sanilac	1	477	*	3.0	484.0	6.2 ±3.1
Schoolcraft	-	67	-	0.4	72.4	*
Shiawasee	4	717	*	3.8	775.0	4.9 ±2.2
Tuscola	5	536	*	3.4	590.0	5.8 ±2.7
Van Buren	4	952	*	5.2	1,021.2	5.1 ±2.0
Washtenaw	20	3,819	5.2 ±2.3	20.8	3,938.4	5.3 ±1.0
Wayne	234	24,202	9.7 ±1.2	261.2	25,684.2	10.2 ±0.5
Wexford	3	431	*	2.8	433.0	6.5 ±3.4
Unknown	-	2	-	-	14.8	-

Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

Source: 2006 - 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Table 4
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates for
Selected Cities of Residence, 2010 and 2006 - 2010 Average

City of Residence	2010			2006 - 2010		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Average Infant Deaths	Average Live Births	Average Infant Death Rate
Ann Arbor	2	1,287	*	5.4	1,311.0	4.1 ±1.6
Battle Creek	11	1,040	10.6 ±6.2	11.2	1,125.2	10.0 ±2.6
Dearborn	12	1,613	7.4 ±4.2	12.2	1,751.2	7.0 ±1.7
Dearborn Heights	-	719	-	3.6	768.2	4.7 ±2.2
Detroit	148	10,970	13.5 ±2.2	169.0	11,828.6	14.3 ±1.0
East Lansing	-	250	-	0.8	259.4	*
Farmington Hills	6	766	7.8 ±6.2	5.6	801.0	7.0 ±2.6
Flint	18	2,118	8.5 ±3.9	23.8	2,267.2	10.5 ±1.9
Grand Rapids	33	3,557	9.3 ±3.2	33.8	3,681.4	9.2 ±1.4
Kalamazoo	18	1,698	10.6 ±4.9	11.8	1,606.8	7.3 ±1.9
Kentwood	-	715	-	2.8	745.6	3.8 ±2.0
Lansing	13	2,047	6.4 ±3.4	17.6	2,143.0	8.2 ±1.7
Livonia	2	848	*	3.6	856.0	4.2 ±1.9
Midland	1	481	*	2.6	483.6	5.4 ±2.9
Muskegon	-	-	-	2.8	600.8	4.7 ±2.4
Novi	4	551	*	2.8	580.0	4.8 ±2.5
Pontiac	11	1,043	10.5 ±6.2	15.2	1,141.2	13.3 ±3.0
Portage	3	591	*	4.8	606.0	7.9 ±3.2
Rochester Hills	1	701	*	3.6	754.6	4.8 ±2.2
Roseville	2	599	*	5.0	607.0	8.2 ±3.2
Royal Oak	7	784	8.9 ±6.6	4.0	769.8	5.2 ±2.3
Saginaw	8	969	8.3 ±5.7	14.0	1,055.6	13.3 ±3.1
Southfield	11	719	15.3 ±9.0	9.8	766.2	12.8 ±3.6
St Clair Shores	-	526	-	2.4	597.0	4.0 ±2.3
Sterling Heights	13	1,441	9.0 ±4.9	10.4	1,490.0	7.0 ±1.9
Taylor	6	810	7.4 ±5.9	6.4	839.2	7.6 ±2.6
Troy	5	736	*	4.6	782.0	5.9 ±2.4
Warren	7	1,579	4.4 ±3.3	11.2	1,647.6	6.8 ±1.8
Westland	9	1,018	8.8 ±5.8	8.2	1,098.2	7.5 ±2.3
Wyoming	7	1,186	5.9 ±4.4	12.6	1,247.0	10.1 ±2.5

Note: This table shows cities with (1) populations greater than 40,000 according to 2007 estimates and (2) three-year average births of greater than 200. Some city rates may be subject to MCD residence misallocation errors. See [Data Quality Considerations](#) for further details. Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

Source: 2006 - 2010 Michigan Resident Birth & Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Table 5
Number and Rate of Infant Deaths by Race for
Residents of Michigan, Detroit City, Wayne County (Excluding Detroit City)
and Michigan (Excluding Wayne County), 1990- 2010

Year	Race	Michigan		Detroit City		Wayne County (excluding Detroit)		Michigan (excluding Wayne County)	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1990	Total	1,638	10.7 ±0.5	491	20.3 ±1.8	170	10.3 ±1.5	977	8.7 ±0.5
	White	930	7.9 ±0.5	36	8.7 ±2.8	130	8.8 ±1.5	764	7.7 ±0.5
	Black	689	21.6 ±1.6	451	23.0 ±2.1	38	24.8 ±7.8	200	18.7 ±2.6
1991	Total	1,554	10.4 ±0.5	456	19.4 ±1.8	139	8.4 ±1.4	959	8.8 ±0.6
	White	857	7.5 ±0.5	39	10.0 ±3.1	103	7.1 ±1.4	715	7.4 ±0.5
	Black	683	21.7 ±1.6	417	21.6 ±2.1	34	20.3 ±6.7	232	21.9 ±2.8
1992	Total	1,460	10.2 ±0.5	462	21.4 ±1.9	128	8.1 ±1.4	870	8.2 ±0.5
	White	781	7.0 ±0.5	43	12.3 ±3.7	92	6.6 ±1.4	646	6.9 ±0.5
	Black	656	22.1 ±1.7	415	23.3 ±2.2	34	21.8 ±7.2	207	20.1 ±2.7
1993	Total	1,319	9.5 ±0.5	348	17.2 ±1.8	111	7.1 ±1.3	860	8.3 ±0.6
	White	770	7.1 ±0.5	28	9.1 ±3.3	88	6.4 ±1.3	654	7.2 ±0.5
	Black	530	18.8 ±1.6	317	18.7 ±2.0	21	14.4 ±6.1	192	19.4 ±2.7
1994	Total	1,184	8.6 ±0.5	322	16.6 ±1.8	105	6.8 ±1.3	757	7.3 ±0.5
	White	670	6.3 ±0.5	28	9.4 ±3.5	69	5.1 ±1.2	573	6.3 ±0.5
	Black	495	18.2 ±1.6	293	18.2 ±2.1	35	23.7 ±7.7	167	17.5 ±2.6
1995	Total	1,110	8.3 ±0.5	274	15.6 ±1.8	89	5.8 ±1.2	747	7.4 ±0.5
	White	655	6.2 ±0.5	17	6.0 ±2.8	64	4.8 ±1.2	574	6.4 ±0.5
	Black	432	17.3 ±1.6	254	17.6 ±2.1	25	18.2 ±7.1	153	16.8 ±2.6
1996	Total	1,072	8.0 ±0.5	248	15.0 ±1.8	101	6.7 ±1.3	723	7.1 ±0.5
	White	627	6.0 ±0.5	9	3.4 ±2.2	74	5.6 ±1.3	544	6.1 ±0.5
	Black	421	17.5 ±1.7	238	17.5 ±2.2	23	16.2 ±6.6	160	17.7 ±2.7
1997	Total	1,085	8.1 ±0.5	253	15.1 ±1.8	100	6.6 ±1.3	732	7.2 ±0.5
	White	640	6.1 ±0.5	23	8.6 ±3.5	76	5.8 ±1.3	541	6.1 ±0.5
	Black	425	17.6 ±1.7	229	16.7 ±2.1	23	16.5 ±6.7	173	19.1 ±2.8
1998	Total	1,091	8.2 ±0.5	241	14.7 ±1.8	99	6.6 ±1.3	751	7.4 ±0.5
	White	660	6.3 ±0.5	15	5.8 ±2.9	74	5.7 ±1.3	571	6.4 ±0.5
	Black	405	16.8 ±1.6	219	16.1 ±2.1	22	14.9 ±6.2	164	18.0 ±2.7
1999	Total	1,071	8.0 ±0.5	245	15.5 ±1.9	97	6.4 ±1.3	729	7.1 ±0.5
	White	616	5.9 ±0.5	15	5.6 ±2.8	72	5.6 ±1.3	529	5.9 ±0.5
	Black	428	17.9 ±1.7	228	17.8 ±2.3	23	15.1 ±6.1	177	18.6 ±2.7

Table 5
Number and Rate of Infant Deaths by Race for
Residents of Michigan, Detroit City, Wayne County (Excluding Detroit City)
and Michigan (Excluding Wayne County), 1990- 2010
(Continued)

Year	Race	Michigan		Detroit City		Wayne County (excluding Detroit)		Michigan (excluding Wayne County)	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2000	Total	1,112	8.2 ±0.5	233	14.7 ±1.9	100	6.6 ±1.3	779	7.4 ±0.5
	White	637	6.0 ±0.5	20	7.4 ±3.2	66	5.1 ±1.2	551	6.1 ±0.5
	Black	437	18.2 ±1.7	207	16.2 ±2.2	33	20.3 ±6.9	197	20.5 ±2.8
2001	Total	1,066	8.0 ±0.5	214	14.0 ±1.9	77	5.1 ±1.1	775	7.5 ±0.5
	White	635	6.1 ±0.5	14	5.2 ±2.7	58	4.5 ±1.2	563	6.3 ±0.5
	Black	398	16.9 ±1.7	199	16.1 ±2.2	17	10.8 ±5.1	182	19.0 ±2.7
2002	Total	1,054	8.1 ±0.5	240	16.7 ±2.1	103	6.9 ±1.3	711	7.1 ±0.5
	White	611	6.0 ±0.5	19	7.4 ±3.3	71	5.8 ±1.3	521	6.0 ±0.5
	Black	410	18.4 ±1.8	219	19.1 ±2.5	27	16.8 ±6.3	164	17.8 ±2.7
2003	Total	1,112	8.5 ±0.5	230	16.3 ±2.1	119	8.1 ±1.4	763	7.5 ±0.5
	White	680	6.7 ±0.5	28	11.5 ±4.2	86	7.1 ±1.5	566	6.5 ±0.5
	Black	391	17.5 ±1.7	202	18.1 ±2.5	27	16.0 ±6.0	162	17.0 ±2.6
2004	Total	984	7.6 ±0.5	211	15.5 ±2.1	90	6.1 ±1.3	683	6.7 ±0.5
	White	527	5.2 ±0.4	12	5.0 ±2.8	55	4.7 ±1.2	460	5.3 ±0.5
	Black	388	17.3 ±1.7	193	17.8 ±2.5	30	16.1 ±5.7	165	16.9 ±2.6
2005	Total	1,013	7.9 ±0.5	210	15.9 ±2.1	93	6.5 ±1.3	710	7.1 ±0.5
	White	549	5.5 ±0.5	13	5.6 ±3.1	58	5.1 ±1.3	478	5.6 ±0.5
	Black	400	17.9 ±1.7	188	17.9 ±2.5	34	17.6 ±5.9	178	18.0 ±2.6
2006	Total	940	7.4 ±0.5	175	13.4 ±2.0	98	6.8 ±1.3	667	6.7 ±0.5
	White	534	5.4 ±0.5	8	3.5 ±2.4	62	5.6 ±1.4	464	5.5 ±0.5
	Black	339	14.8 ±1.6	154	14.9 ±2.3	30	13.7 ±4.9	155	15.0 ±2.3
2007	Total	997	8.0 ±0.5	181	14.9 ±2.1	93	6.5 ±1.3	723	7.3 ±0.5
	White	549	5.8 ±0.5	14	7.6 ±4.0	58	5.4 ±1.4	477	5.9 ±0.5
	Black	368	16.5 ±1.7	156	16.1 ±2.5	24	11.0 ±4.4	188	17.9 ±2.5
2008	Total	894	7.4 ±0.5	175	14.9 ±2.2	100	7.1 ±1.4	619	6.5 ±0.5
	White	496	5.4 ±0.5	8	4.8 ±3.3	63	5.9 ±1.4	425	5.4 ±0.5
	Black	332	14.6 ±1.6	159	16.7 ±2.6	27	11.9 ±4.5	146	13.4 ±2.2
2009	Total	881	7.5 ±0.5	166	14.8 ±2.2	84	6.2 ±1.3	631	6.8 ±0.5
	White	470	5.4 ±0.5	6	4.3 ±3.4	54	5.4 ±1.4	410	5.4 ±0.5
	Black	346	15.5 ±1.6	151	16.6 ±2.6	21	8.7 ±3.7	174	16.1 ±2.4

Table 5
Number and Rate of Infant Deaths by Race for
Residents of Michigan, Detroit City, Wayne County (Excluding Detroit City)
and Michigan (Excluding Wayne County), 1990- 2010
(Continued)

Year	Race	Michigan		Detroit City		Wayne County (excluding Detroit)		Michigan (excluding Wayne County)	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2010	Total	817	7.1 ±0.5	148	13.5 ±2.2	86	6.5 ±1.4	583	6.4 ±0.5
	White	462	5.5 ±0.5	9	8.5 ±5.6	45	4.7 ±1.4	408	5.5 ±0.5
	Black	312	14.2 ±1.6	129	14.4 ±2.5	37	15.0 ±4.8	146	13.7 ±2.2

Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Source: 1990- 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

Table 6
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates
by Selected Characteristics of Newborn and of Mother
for Michigan Residents, 2010

Characteristics of Newborn	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
Sex of Infant	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
Male	444	58,661	7.6 ±0.7
Female	371	56,053	6.6 ±0.7
Birthweight	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
1,499 Grams or Less	457	1,897	240.9 ±19.6
1,500 - 2,499 Grams	103	7,788	13.2 ±2.5
2,500 Grams or More	242	104,962	2.3 ±0.3
Plurality	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
Single Birth	708	110,440	6.4 ±0.5
Multiple Birth	106	4,269	24.8 ±4.7
Characteristics of Mother	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
Age of Mother	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
< 20	117	10,944	10.7 ±1.9
20 - 29	458	61,494	7.4 ±0.7
30 - 39	219	39,453	5.6 ±0.7
40 +	19	2,822	6.7 ±3.0
Marital Status	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
Married	314	66,383	4.7 ±0.5
Unmarried	502	48,334	10.4 ±0.9
Level of Prenatal Care	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
Adequate	442	78,139	5.7 ±0.5
Intermediate	178	24,570	7.2 ±1.1
Inadequate	161	9,564	16.8 ±2.6

Table 6
Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates
by Selected Characteristics of Newborn and of Mother
for Michigan Residents, 2009
(Continued)

Exposure to Tobacco	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
Smoked During Pregnancy	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
No	657	94,272	7.0 ±0.5
Yes	159	20,445	7.8 ±1.2
Secondhand Smoke During Pregnancy	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
No	536	89,140	6.0 ±0.5
Yes	189	19,866	9.5 ±1.3
Smoked or Secondhand Smoke During Pregnancy	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
No	485	80,980	6.0 ±0.5
Yes	250	28,774	8.7 ±1.1
History of smoking	817	114,717	7.1 ±0.5
No	562	89,572	6.3 ±0.5
Yes	215	23,865	9.0 ±1.2

Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence. Records with selected characteristics unknown are included in total only. Level of prenatal care is according to the Kessner Index which is a classification of prenatal care based on the month of pregnancy in which prenatal care began, the number of prenatal visits and the length of pregnancy (i.e. for shorter pregnancies, fewer prenatal visits constitute adequate care.)

Source: 2010 Michigan Resident Birth-Death Matched File, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Table 7
Number and Rate of Infant Deaths by Race,
Michigan and United States Residents, 1989 - 2010

Year	United States						Michigan					
	All Races		White		Black		All Races		White		Black	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1989	39,655	9.8	25,794	8.0	12,527	18.6	1,645	11.1	946	8.2	672	22.5
1990	38,351	9.2	24,883	7.6	12,290	18.0	1,638	10.7	930	7.9	689	21.6
1991	36,766	8.9	23,657	7.3	11,994	17.6	1,554	10.4	857	7.5	683	21.7
1992	34,628	8.5	22,164	6.9	11,348	16.8	1,460	10.2	781	7.0	656	22.1
1993	33,466	8.4	21,497	6.8	10,887	16.5	1,319	9.5	770	7.1	530	18.8
1994	31,710	8.0	20,504	6.6	10,072	15.8	1,184	8.6	670	6.3	495	18.2
1995	29,583	7.6	19,490	6.3	9,118	15.1	1,110	8.3	655	6.2	432	17.3
1996	28,487	7.3	18,761	6.1	8,730	14.7	1,072	8.0	627	6.0	421	17.5
1997	28,045	7.2	18,539	6.0	8,496	14.2	1,085	8.1	640	6.1	425	17.6
1998	28,371	7.2	18,561	6.0	8,726	14.3	1,091	8.2	660	6.3	405	16.8
1999	27,953	7.1	18,069	5.8	8,832	14.6	1,071	8.0	616	5.9	428	17.9
2000	28,035	6.9	18,144	5.7	8,771	14.0	1,112	8.2	637	6.0	437	18.2
2001	27,568	6.8	17,955	5.7	8,498	14.0	1,066	8.0	635	6.1	398	16.9
2002	28,034	7.0	18,369	5.8	8,524	14.4	1,054	8.1	611	6.0	410	18.4
2003	28,025	6.9	18,440	5.7	8,402	14.0	1,112	8.5	680	6.7	391	17.5
2004	27,936	6.8	18,231	5.7	8,494	13.3	984	7.6	527	5.2	388	17.3
2005	28,440	6.9	18,514	5.7	8,695	13.7	1,013	7.9	549	5.5	400	17.9
2006	28,527	6.7	18,403	5.6	8,858	13.3	940	7.4	534	5.4	339	14.8
2007	29,138	6.8	18,807	5.6	8,944	13.2	997	8.0	549	5.8	368	16.5
2008	28,059	6.6	18,164	5.6	8,543	12.7	894	7.4	496	5.4	332	14.6
2009	26,412	6.4	16,817	5.3	8,312	12.6	881	7.5	470	5.4	346	15.5
2010	24,548	6.1	15,933	5.2	7,388	11.6	817	7.1	462	5.5	312	14.2

Note: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

The United States data for 2010 is provisional.

---: Data not available.

Source: 1989 - 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health. [National Vital Statistics Reports \(NVSR\)](#), "Deaths: Preliminary Data for 2010". January 11, 2012. Vol 60, No 4; NVSR. "Deaths: Final Data for 2008". December 7, 2011, Vol 59, No 10; NVSR. "Deaths: Final Data for 2007". NVSR Volume 58, Number 19. 73. May 20, 2010. "Deaths: Final Data for 2006", Vol 57, No. 14, April 2009; and [National Center for Health Statistics, historical data.](#)

Table 8-A
Number of Hispanic and Arabic Infant Deaths by Selected County and Michigan
Michigan Residents, 2000 - 2010

Hispanic Infant Deaths

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Michigan	46	53	59	73	78	96	94	94	76	77	60
Hispanic Infant Death Rates	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.6	10.0	11.4	11.0	10.8	8.8	9.3	7.4
Allegan	3	2	-	2	1	2	2	-	2	1	-
Genesee	1	-	4	3	4	3	5	5	2	1	1
Ingham	2	1	5	5	4	4	2	3	2	8	1
Kalamazoo	2	2	1	1	-	4	2	4	3	-	4
Kent	13	11	14	13	14	14	27	14	16	6	8
Lenawee	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	3	1
Macomb	2	3	-	3	1	1	3	6	3	4	1
Muskegon	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	-
Oakland	2	4	3	5	7	13	7	5	9	9	7
Ottawa	4	5	4	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	1
Saginaw	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	8	4	5	2
Van Buren	1	1	1	1	2	7	-	2	2	-	1
Washtenaw	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	3	4	2
Wayne	5	7	13	22	17	14	15	19	15	13	16
All Other Counties	8	13	13	12	19	24	20	20	10	16	15

Table 8-A
Number of Hispanic and Arabic Infant Deaths by Selected County and Michigan
Michigan Residents, 2000 - 2010 (Continued)

Arabic Infant Deaths

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Michigan	20	18	22	19	12	24	31	32	34	22	24
Arabic Infant Death Rates	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.1	3.3	6.3	7.6	8.0	8.5	5.8	5.7
Macomb	2	1	7	3	2	2	5	3	7	6	5
Oakland	1	3	1	2	1	5	3	4	8	2	6
Wayne	12	11	13	13	5	13	22	23	16	10	10
All Other Counties	5	3	1	1	4	4	1	2	3	4	3

Note: The increase in hispanic mortality incidence reflects a change in death certificate reporting. Michigan's death certificate was revised in 2003 to comply with a change in the National Standard death certificate and a separate indicator of hispanic ancestry was introduced. In 2005, the hispanic ancestry indicator was used in tabulations for the first time, resulting in the identification of hispanic deaths that might otherwise have been missed. The increase in hispanic death cases between 2004 and 2005 should not be considered as a change in trend.

Caution: Care should be taken drawing inferences from rates based on small numbers of events or small population base. These rates tend to exhibit considerable variation which may negate their usefulness for comparative purpose

Source: 2010 Michigan Resident Infant Death File, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

Table 9
Infant, Hebdomadal, Fetal and Perinatal Death Rates
by Specified Race and Ancestry
Michigan Residents, 2010

Race/Ancestry	Live Births	Infant Deaths		Hebdomadal Deaths		Fetal Deaths		Perinatal Deaths	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All Races	114,717	817	7.1 ±0.5	475	4.1 ±0.4	540	4.7 ±0.4	1,015	8.8 ±0.5
White	84,597	462	5.5 ±0.5	262	3.1 ±0.4	317	3.7 ±0.4	579	6.8 ±0.6
Black	22,046	312	14.2 ±1.6	190	8.6 ±1.2	141	6.4 ±1.0	331	14.9 ±1.6
American Indian	760	8	10.5 ±7.3	0	-	6	7.8 ±6.2	6	7.8 ±6.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	3,702	9	2.4 ±1.6	8	2.2 ±1.5	15	4.0 ±2.0	23	6.2 ±2.5
Arabic	4,226	24	5.7 ±2.3	15	3.5 ±1.8	15	3.5 ±1.8	30	7.1 ±2.5
Hispanic	8,097	60	7.4 ±1.9	35	4.3 ±1.4	49	6.0 ±1.7	84	10.3 ±2.2

Note: Hebdomadal deaths are deaths to infants ages zero to six days. Perinatal deaths are hebdomadal plus fetal deaths.

Infant death and hebdomadal rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death and perinatal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

Rates are calculated using live births by race/ancestry of mother as denominator. Live births are by the race/ancestry of the mother on the birth certificate. Infant and hebdomadal deaths are by the race on the death certificate. Fetal deaths are by the race of the mother on the fetal death certificate. Perinatal deaths are by mother's race/ancestry on the fetal death certificate or the infant's race/ancestry on the death certificate.

Asterisk (*) indicates that data do not meet standards of precision or reliability.

Caution: Care should be taken drawing inferences from rates based on small numbers of events or small population base. These rates tend to exhibit considerable variation which may negate their usefulness for comparative purposes.

Source: 2010 Michigan Resident Infant Death File, 2010 Michigan Fetal Death Registry Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

Table 10
Number of Infant Deaths by Cause of Death,
1980-2010, Michigan Residents

Causes of Death	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
All Causes	2,280	1,575	1,638	1,110	1,112	1,066	1,054	1,112	984	1,013	940	997	894	881	817
Certain gastrointestinal diseases	7	6	6	6	10	6	9	16	11	12	11	12	11	12	9
Septicemia	8	6	17	2	5	7	8	10	2	10	3	9	9	8	4
Remainder of infectious and parasitic diseases	5	11	18	12	7	7	7	5	5	6	10	3	6	2	3
Meningitis	13	7	11	2	3	-	2	4	1	3	4	3	1	1	5
Pneumonia and Influenza	27	11	26	20	20	13	9	10	10	6	8	4	9	5	8
Congenital anomalies	321	330	300	204	192	174	186	200	184	197	185	194	172	181	184
Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy	72	52	108	47	45	64	119	90	73	67	72	67	54	62	40
Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes	50	34	24	33	36	38	23	27	21	28	26	25	26	24	26
Disorders relating to short gestation and unspecified low birthweight	145	150	251	219	262	247	191	225	207	219	201	234	209	183	198
Birth trauma	45	14	16	8	2	2	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia	69	43	25	11	24	16	22	27	22	19	7	7	15	7	20
Respiratory distress syndrome	206	176	164	82	65	58	57	46	56	57	36	42	41	23	23
Other respiratory conditions	199	132	120	63	65	63	44	53	44	52	28	52	29	42	27
Infections specific to the perinatal period	35	32	33	23	35	43	40	34	43	42	29	40	39	26	27
Neonatal hemorrhage	38	10	8	13	28	15	7	28	27	23	16	9	9	17	12
All other and ill-define conditions originating in the perinatal period	169	168	73	47	39	46	39	55	45	46	67	50	46	62	27
Sudden infant death syndrome	260	228	257	148	99	96	85	49	51	47	51	46	48	45	44
Accidents and adverse effects	39	35	38	40	55	57	72	64	70	68	71	77	62	74	66
Homicides	7	8	17	12	13	10	10	7	8	15	9	7	10	10	13
All other causes	136	122	126	118	107	104	119	162	104	95	106	116	98	97	81

Note: Causes of death are coded using the 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death. See [Selected Causes of Groups for Infant Mortality](#) for details of grouping and comparability.

Source: 1980-2010 Michigan Resident Infant Death File, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

Table 11
Three-year Moving Average Infant Deaths Rates per 10,000 Live Births, by Cause of Death,
1980-2010, Michigan Residents

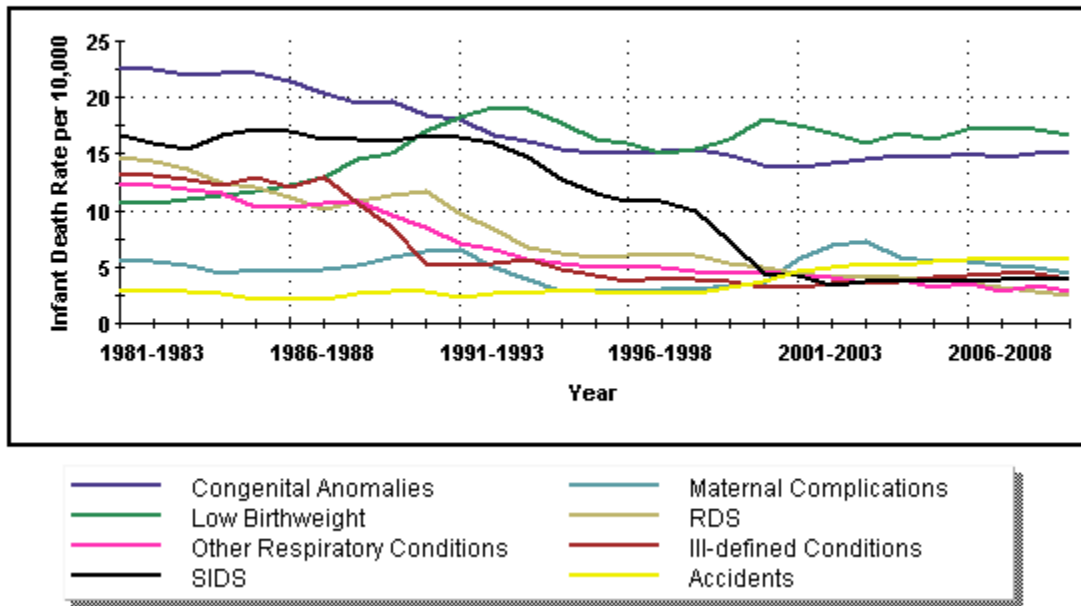
Causes of Death	1980 to 1982	1985 to 1987	1990 to 1992	1995 to 1997	2000 to 2002	2001 to 2003	2002 to 2004	2003 to 2005	2004 to 2006	2005 to 2007	2006 to 2008	2007 to 2009	2008 to 2010
Total Infant Deaths	126.8	112.4	104.2	81.5	81.0	82.1	80.8	80.1	76.3	77.6	75.7	76.2	73.4
Certain gastrointestinal diseases	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9
Septicemia	.4	.5	.9	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4	.6	.6	.7	.6
Remainder of infectious and parasitic diseases	.4	.8	1.1	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3
Meningitis	.9	.4	.4	*	*	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	*	.2
Pneumonia and Influenza	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6
Congenital anomalies	22.7	21.4	18.1	15.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.0	14.7	15.1	14.7	15.0	15.2
Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy	5.8	4.6	6.6	2.9	5.7	6.9	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.4
Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord and membranes	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Disorders relating to short gestation and unspecified low birthweight	10.6	12.2	18.2	16.0	17.6	16.8	16.0	16.8	16.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	16.7
Birth trauma	2.5	.7	.7	.4	.2	.2	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	.9	.8	.8	1.2
Respiratory distress syndrome	14.8	11.2	9.7	6.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5
Other respiratory conditions	12.2	10.2	7.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.8
Infections specific to the perinatal period	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6
Neonatal hemorrhage	2.0	.7	.6	.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	.9	1.0	1.1
All other and ill-define conditions originating in the perinatal period	13.3	12.1	5.1	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.8
Sudden infant death syndrome	16.6	17.1	16.6	10.8	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Accidents and adverse effects	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.7
Homicides	.4	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.9
All other causes	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.9	8.3	9.8	9.9	9.3	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.8

Note: For purposes of comparing small values, these rates are calculated at deaths per **10,000** live births; in most Michigan Community Health infant death reports, infant deaths are per **1,000**. **Causes of death** are coded using the 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death. See [Selected Causes of Groups for Infant Mortality](#) for details of grouping and comparability.

An asterisk (*) indicates the rate does not meet standards of reliability or precision. A dash (-) indicates quantity zero.

Source: 1980-2010 Michigan Resident Infant Death File, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

Figure 3
Three-year Average Infant Death Rates by Cause,
Michigan Residents, 1980-2010



Note: For purposes of comparing small values, these rates are calculated at deaths per **10,000** live births; in most Michigan Community Health infant death reports, infant deaths are per **1,000**.

Causes of death are coded using the 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death. See [Selected Causes of Groups for Infant Mortality](#) for details of grouping and comparability.

An asterisk (*) indicates the rate does not meet standards of reliability or precision. A dash (-) indicates quantity zero.

Source: 1980-2010 Michigan Resident Infant Death File, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health.

Table 12-A
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), Accidental Suffocation & Strangulation in Bed (ASSB)
and
Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID),
Michigan Residents 1989-2010

Year	Number				Rate Per 10,000 Live Births		
	SIDS	ASSB	Unknown & unspecified cause	SUID	SIDS	ASSB	SUID
1989	254	10	1	265	17.1	0.7	17.9
1990	257	11	2	270	16.8	0.7	17.6
1991	240	13	3	256	16.1	0.9	17.1
1992	243	7	4	254	16.9	0.5	17.7
1993	210	10	10	230	15.0	0.7	16.5
1994	167	10	8	185	12.1	0.7	13.4
1995	148	15	5	168	11.0	1.1	12.5
1996	149	8	5	162	11.2	0.6	12.2
1997	138	9	13	160	10.3	0.7	12.0
1998	148	11	13	172	11.1	0.8	12.9
1999	114	12	9	135	8.5	0.9	10.1
2000	99	28	6	133	7.3	2.1	9.8
2001	96	39	1	136	7.2	2.9	10.2
2002	85	32	10	127	6.6	2.5	9.8
2003	49	33	14	96	3.7	2.5	7.3
2004	51	49	10	110	3.9	3.8	8.5
2005	47	52	10	109	3.7	4.1	8.5
2006	51	52	9	112	4.0	4.1	8.8
2007	46	56	8	110	3.7	4.5	8.8
2008	48	52	2	102	4.0	4.3	8.4
2009	45	63	4	112	3.8	5.4	9.5
2010	44	52	7	103	3.8	4.5	9.0

**Table 12-B
Accidental Suffocation & Strangulation in Bed and Total Accidents,
Michigan Residents, 1989-2010**

Year	ASSB	Other Accidents & adverse effects	Total Accidents	ASSB Percent of Accidents
1989	10	38	48	20.8%
1990	11	27	38	28.9%
1991	13	25	38	34.2%
1992	7	22	29	24.1%
1993	10	35	45	22.2%
1994	10	27	37	27.0%
1995	15	25	40	37.5%
1996	8	28	36	22.2%
1997	9	24	33	27.3%
1998	11	24	35	31.4%
1999	12	24	36	33.3%
2000	28	27	55	50.9%
2001	39	18	57	68.4%
2002	32	40	72	44.4%
2003	33	31	64	51.6%
2004	49	21	70	70.0%
2005	52	16	68	76.5%
2006	52	19	71	73.2%
2007	56	21	77	72.7%
2008	52	10	62	83.9%
2009	63	11	74	85.1%
2010	52	14	66	78.8%

Notes: **Causes of death** are coded using the 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death. Before 1999, causes of death were classified according to the following ICD-9 codes: SIDS: 798.0, ASSB: E913.0, Unknown: 799.9. On or after 1999, deaths were classified according to the following ICD-10 codes: SIDS: R95, ASSB: W75 and Unknown: R99.

After 1996, SUID death-scene guidelines and subsequent reporting instructions have shifted how SIDS and ASSB deaths were coded. As a result, some deaths that may have been attributed to SIDS before 1999 were classified as ASSB after 1999.

For further information on sudden unexplained infant deaths, see the [Sudden Unexpected Infant Death Case Registry](#).

Source: 1989- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 6/5/2012

Table 12-A
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), Accidental Suffocation & Strangulation in Bed (ASSB)
and
Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID),
Michigan Residents 1989-2010

Year	Number				Rate Per 10,000 Live Births		
	SIDS	ASSB	Unknown & unspecified cause	SUID	SIDS	ASSB	SUID
1989	254	10	1	265	17.1	0.7	17.9
1990	257	11	2	270	16.8	0.7	17.6
1991	240	13	3	256	16.1	0.9	17.1
1992	243	7	4	254	16.9	0.5	17.7
1993	210	10	10	230	15.0	0.7	16.5
1994	167	10	8	185	12.1	0.7	13.4
1995	148	15	5	168	11.0	1.1	12.5
1996	149	8	5	162	11.2	0.6	12.2
1997	138	9	13	160	10.3	0.7	12.0
1998	148	11	13	172	11.1	0.8	12.9
1999	114	12	9	135	8.5	0.9	10.1
2000	99	28	6	133	7.3	2.1	9.8
2001	96	39	1	136	7.2	2.9	10.2
2002	85	32	10	127	6.6	2.5	9.8
2003	49	33	14	96	3.7	2.5	7.3
2004	51	49	10	110	3.9	3.8	8.5
2005	47	52	10	109	3.7	4.1	8.5
2006	51	52	9	112	4.0	4.1	8.8
2007	46	56	8	110	3.7	4.5	8.8
2008	48	52	2	102	4.0	4.3	8.4
2009	45	63	4	112	3.8	5.4	9.5
2010	44	52	7	103	3.8	4.5	9.0

**Table 12-B
Accidental Suffocation & Strangulation in Bed and Total Accidents,
Michigan Residents, 1989-2010**

Year	ASSB	Other Accidents & adverse effects	Total Accidents	ASSB Percent of Accidents
1989	10	38	48	20.8%
1990	11	27	38	28.9%
1991	13	25	38	34.2%
1992	7	22	29	24.1%
1993	10	35	45	22.2%
1994	10	27	37	27.0%
1995	15	25	40	37.5%
1996	8	28	36	22.2%
1997	9	24	33	27.3%
1998	11	24	35	31.4%
1999	12	24	36	33.3%
2000	28	27	55	50.9%
2001	39	18	57	68.4%
2002	32	40	72	44.4%
2003	33	31	64	51.6%
2004	49	21	70	70.0%
2005	52	16	68	76.5%
2006	52	19	71	73.2%
2007	56	21	77	72.7%
2008	52	10	62	83.9%
2009	63	11	74	85.1%
2010	52	14	66	78.8%

Notes: **Causes of death** are coded using the 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death. Before 1999, causes of death were classified according to the following ICD-9 codes: SIDS: 798.0, ASSB: E913.0, Unknown: 799.9. On or after 1999, deaths were classified according to the following ICD-10 codes: SIDS: R95, ASSB: W75 and Unknown: R99.

After 1996, SUID death-scene guidelines and subsequent reporting instructions have shifted how SIDS and ASSB deaths were coded. As a result, some deaths that may have been attributed to SIDS before 1999 were classified as ASSB after 1999.

For further information on sudden unexplained infant deaths, see the [Sudden Unexpected Infant Death Case Registry](#).

Source: 1989- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 6/5/2012

Table 13
Three-year Average Mortality Rates by Race
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), Accidental Suffocation & Strangulation in Bed (ASSB) and
Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID),
Michigan Residents 1989-2010

Trend	All			White			Black		
	SIDS	ASSB	SUIDS	SIDS	ASSB	SUIDS	SIDS	ASSB	SUIDS
1989-1991	16.6	0.8	17.5	13.4	0.5	14.1	27.1	1.7	29.0
1990-1992	16.6	0.7	17.5	13.3	0.6	14.1	28.1	1.1	29.3
1991-1993	16.0	0.7	17.1	12.8	0.7	13.8	28.2	0.8	29.5
1992-1994	14.7	0.6	15.9	11.6	0.6	12.7	27.3	0.8	28.7
1993-1995	12.8	0.9	14.2	9.7	0.6	10.9	25.9	1.7	28.3
1994-1996	11.4	0.8	12.7	8.2	0.6	9.3	26.1	1.6	28.1
1995-1997	10.8	0.8	12.2	7.7	0.7	9.0	24.9	1.2	26.6
1996-1998	10.9	0.7	12.3	7.7	0.6	9.0	24.3	1.1	26.4
1997-1999	10.0	0.8	11.7	7.3	0.6	8.5	21.7	1.7	24.9
1998-2000	9.0	1.3	10.9	6.4	0.9	7.7	19.7	3.1	24.1
1999-2001	7.7	2.0	10.0	5.3	1.6	7.2	18.3	3.8	22.8
2000-2002	7.0	2.5	9.9	5.0	1.9	7.3	16.3	5.6	22.5
2001-2003	5.8	2.6	9.1	4.5	2.2	7.2	12.8	5.3	19.4
2002-2004	4.7	2.9	8.5	3.9	2.2	6.9	9.2	7.0	17.9
2003-2005	3.8	3.5	8.1	3.1	2.9	6.7	7.3	6.7	15.6
2004-2006	3.9	4.0	8.6	3.0	3.0	6.7	7.7	8.9	18.0
2005-2007	3.8	4.2	8.7	3.2	3.1	6.7	6.4	10.1	18.2
2006-2008	3.9	4.3	8.7	3.5	2.9	6.7	5.3	10.8	17.4
2007-2009	3.8	4.7	8.9	3.6	3.0	6.8	4.9	11.9	18.1
2008-2010	3.9	4.7	9.0	3.6	3.1	7.0	4.9	11.0	17.0

Notes: Causes of death are coded using the 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death. Before 1999, causes of death were classified according to the following ICD-9 codes: SIDS: 798.0, ASSB: E913.0, Unknown: 799.9. On or after 1999, deaths were classified according to the following ICD-10 codes: SIDS: R95, ASSB: W75 and Unknown: R99.

After 1996, SUID death-scene guidelines and subsequent reporting instructions have shifted how SIDS and ASSB deaths were coded. As a result, some deaths that may have been attributed to SIDS before 1999 were classified as ASSB after 1999.

For further information on sudden unexplained infant deaths, see the [Sudden Unexpected Infant Death Case Registry](#).

Source: 1989- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 6/5/2012

Table 14-A
Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	8.1±0.3	8.1±0.3	8.2±0.3	8.1±0.3	8.0±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.8±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.3±0.3
Alcona	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Alger	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
Allegan	7.0±2.5	7.0±2.5	8.3±2.7	7.0±2.5	7.7±2.6	6.1±2.3	8.1±2.6	6.8±2.4	6.3±2.3	4.0±1.9
Alpena	9.9±6.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.6±5.3	*	7.2±5.7
Antrim	8.3±6.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.5±6.8	*	10.9±8.0
Arenac	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baraga	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Barry	6.9±3.5	4.7±2.9	3.8±2.6	4.2±2.8	4.3±2.8	5.6±3.2	6.2±3.4	8.1±3.8	7.5±3.8	9.1±4.2
Bay	5.4±2.3	6.1±2.4	6.7±2.6	4.5±2.1	5.4±2.3	6.4±2.5	8.0±2.9	7.6±2.8	6.6±2.6	7.9±2.9
Benzie	*	-	*	*	11.8±8.7	*	11.4±8.4	*	*	*
Berrien	10.0±2.4	9.2±2.3	9.4±2.4	7.3±2.1	7.5±2.1	7.2±2.1	9.2±2.4	8.6±2.3	9.0±2.4	8.1±2.3
Branch	9.2±4.5	9.1±4.4	9.6±4.5	9.6±4.5	10.3±4.6	8.7±4.2	5.4±3.3	3.3±2.7	3.5±2.8	5.5±3.6
Calhoun	10.1±2.6	10.0±2.6	10.0±2.6	8.7±2.4	9.2±2.5	9.6±2.6	11.2±2.8	10.7±2.7	11.5±2.8	10.1±2.7
Cass	4.9±3.4	7.6±4.3	7.7±4.3	9.0±4.7	9.7±4.9	9.1±4.8	8.9±4.6	6.3±3.9	7.6±4.3	6.6±4.1
Charlevoix	*	6.7±5.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cheboygan	7.2±5.8	*	7.0±5.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chippewa	5.0±4.0	6.0±4.4	5.4±4.3	*	6.8±4.7	7.5±4.8	8.7±5.3	5.4±4.3	*	*
Clare	8.6±5.6	5.8±4.6	8.8±5.8	13.0±7.0	12.1±6.8	7.8±5.4	5.6±4.5	6.5±4.8	5.7±4.6	*
Clinton	5.7±3.1	6.3±3.2	8.0±3.6	6.9±3.3	5.7±3.0	3.2±2.2	2.9±2.1	3.3±2.3	3.1±2.3	4.6±2.8
Crawford	16.3±12.0	16.8±12.4	17.5±12.8	*	*	*	17.6±12.9	19.6±13.5	17.9±13.1	*
Delta	8.5±5.0	8.6±5.1	10.3±5.6	9.2±5.4	9.9±5.6	4.9±3.9	4.9±3.9	*	5.2±4.2	*
Dickinson	*	*	*	*	*	8.5±6.3	7.5±6.0	7.6±6.1	*	8.3±6.6
Eaton	2.4±1.6	4.1±2.0	4.0±2.0	5.2±2.3	4.5±2.2	4.6±2.3	5.0±2.4	5.3±2.4	4.9±2.3	5.5±2.5
Emmet	7.1±4.9	7.1±4.9	6.1±4.5	5.3±4.2	5.5±4.4	*	*	*	*	6.3±5.0
Genesee	11.3±1.5	11.5±1.5	11.2±1.5	12.3±1.6	10.9±1.5	10.5±1.5	9.5±1.4	9.2±1.4	9.0±1.4	7.8±1.3
Gladwin	11.0±6.8	9.3±6.4	10.9±7.1	10.2±7.0	11.4±7.4	9.0±6.7	*	*	*	*
Gogebic	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grand Traverse	7.0±3.1	7.0±3.0	6.4±2.9	5.5±2.7	5.5±2.7	6.1±2.8	6.5±2.9	7.1±3.0	7.2±3.1	6.7±3.0
Gratiot	5.9±3.8	6.1±3.9	4.2±3.4	7.0±4.3	5.4±3.7	7.4±4.4	6.9±4.3	8.6±4.9	7.1±4.4	8.0±4.7
Hillsdale	8.5±4.2	5.8±3.4	5.6±3.5	3.4±2.7	*	4.0±3.0	6.9±3.9	9.3±4.5	6.0±3.7	3.7±2.9

Table 14-A
All Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Houghton	*	*	5.1±4.1	7.7±5.0	5.8±4.3	5.0±4.0	4.9±3.9	7.3±4.7	6.5±4.5	6.4±4.4
Huron	7.2±5.0	8.3±5.4	*	*	*	6.1±4.8	6.0±4.8	*	*	*
Ingham	6.8±1.5	7.1±1.6	6.7±1.5	7.1±1.6	7.7±1.6	7.1±1.6	7.3±1.6	6.9±1.6	7.4±1.6	6.0±1.5
Ionia	7.7±3.4	8.3±3.5	7.3±3.4	5.5±2.9	4.4±2.6	3.5±2.3	4.8±2.7	3.9±2.4	3.3±2.3	3.0±2.2
Iosco	9.0±6.6	10.5±7.3	9.8±7.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.6±8.5
Iron	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Isabella	9.5±4.1	10.3±4.3	11.3±4.5	7.9±3.7	8.3±3.8	7.6±3.6	9.6±4.1	6.3±3.3	5.5±3.1	4.2±2.7
Jackson	10.6±2.6	8.5±2.3	8.2±2.3	7.1±2.1	9.4±2.4	9.0±2.3	9.3±2.4	7.7±2.2	7.1±2.2	6.5±2.1
Kalamazoo	8.2±1.8	10.4±2.1	10.2±2.0	8.8±1.9	7.4±1.7	6.5±1.6	7.2±1.7	7.0±1.7	8.3±1.8	8.7±1.9
Kalkaska	*	*	*	9.1±7.3	8.7±6.9	*	*	-	*	*
Kent	8.0±1.0	8.4±1.1	8.5±1.1	8.6±1.1	8.2±1.1	8.0±1.0	7.7±1.0	7.8±1.0	6.9±1.0	6.7±1.0
Keweenaw	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
Lake	*	*	*	*	19.7±14.4	*	*	*	*	*
Lapeer	5.8±2.6	5.3±2.5	5.7±2.6	4.1±2.2	3.2±2.0	3.7±2.2	5.2±2.6	6.2±2.9	7.8±3.3	9.1±3.7
Leelanau	*	*	10.7±8.5	14.2±9.8	13.6±9.4	*	*	*	*	*
Lenawee	6.1±2.5	4.4±2.1	4.3±2.1	3.5±1.9	4.3±2.1	5.6±2.4	6.7±2.6	8.3±3.0	8.3±3.0	10.5±3.5
Livingston	5.1±1.8	4.3±1.6	5.2±1.8	4.7±1.7	5.3±1.8	3.9±1.6	5.4±1.9	5.7±2.0	6.9±2.3	6.5±2.2
Luce	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mackinac	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Macomb	6.4±0.9	6.0±0.9	5.8±0.9	5.6±0.8	5.8±0.9	5.6±0.8	6.0±0.9	6.1±0.9	7.1±1.0	6.6±0.9
Manistee	*	*	12.9±7.9	13.2±8.2	14.2±8.4	8.4±6.7	*	*	*	*
Marquette	5.6±3.5	6.6±3.7	5.4±3.3	3.2±2.6	*	3.8±2.8	4.6±3.0	4.5±2.9	4.4±2.9	4.5±3.0
Mason	10.6±6.5	10.5±6.5	8.8±6.1	*	*	*	6.1±4.9	7.0±5.2	*	6.4±5.1
Mecosta	6.8±4.2	8.2±4.6	7.8±4.6	8.7±4.9	7.4±4.6	6.6±4.3	4.4±3.5	9.8±5.3	8.2±4.9	9.1±5.1
Menominee	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Midland	8.3±3.2	6.4±2.8	5.9±2.7	6.4±2.9	7.1±3.1	8.7±3.5	7.0±3.1	5.3±2.8	4.2±2.5	3.9±2.4
Missaukee	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Monroe	5.0±1.9	7.2±2.3	6.3±2.2	6.2±2.1	5.2±2.0	7.4±2.3	6.9±2.3	7.0±2.3	6.1±2.1	6.1±2.2
Montcalm	6.3±3.1	5.2±2.8	8.7±3.6	7.9±3.4	5.9±3.0	3.6±2.3	2.9±2.1	3.7±2.4	3.9±2.5	5.6±3.1
Montmorency	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*

Table 14-A
All Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Muskegon	10.6±2.4	8.0±2.1	9.0±2.2	8.6±2.2	8.4±2.1	6.7±1.9	6.3±1.8	6.7±1.9	7.1±2.0	7.9±2.1
Newaygo	5.3±3.3	5.9±3.5	4.3±3.0	4.3±3.0	5.3±3.3	6.3±3.5	9.1±4.2	8.2±4.0	8.1±4.1	5.2±3.4
Oakland	6.0±0.7	6.3±0.7	6.4±0.7	6.4±0.7	6.7±0.8	6.5±0.7	6.7±0.8	6.4±0.8	6.3±0.8	6.2±0.8
Oceana	*	7.2±4.9	8.1±5.3	8.7±5.4	10.2±5.7	10.1±5.7	8.7±5.3	6.0±4.5	6.3±4.6	8.3±5.4
Ogemaw	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ontonagon	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Osceola	10.3±6.7	8.8±6.1	7.5±5.5	6.4±5.1	8.8±6.1	8.8±6.1	9.4±6.5	*	*	*
Oscoda	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
Otsego	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.2±6.1	9.3±6.4	8.4±6.2	*
Ottawa	6.9±1.6	7.1±1.6	6.9±1.6	6.0±1.5	5.3±1.4	5.3±1.4	5.3±1.4	6.0±1.5	5.6±1.4	5.9±1.5
Presque Isle	19.9±13.7	15.6±12.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Roscommon	*	*	*	11.3±8.4	9.5±7.6	*	*	*	10.7±8.5	*
Saginaw	8.9±2.0	9.5±2.1	9.3±2.1	8.7±2.0	9.2±2.1	8.5±2.0	9.4±2.2	9.2±2.2	10.5±2.3	8.8±2.2
St. Clair	7.5±2.1	7.2±2.1	7.1±2.1	7.8±2.2	8.0±2.2	7.7±2.2	6.6±2.1	5.7±2.0	6.2±2.1	5.4±2.0
St. Joseph	7.8±3.2	9.2±3.5	9.4±3.6	7.6±3.2	6.6±3.0	7.7±3.2	8.3±3.3	10.3±3.7	11.0±3.9	10.4±3.9
Sanilac	7.9±4.3	5.6±3.7	5.0±3.4	3.8±3.0	4.3±3.2	5.8±3.8	7.7±4.4	7.5±4.4	6.8±4.2	*
Schoolcraft	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Shiawassee	5.1±2.6	8.0±3.3	8.6±3.5	9.7±3.7	9.2±3.7	7.6±3.3	8.8±3.7	5.3±2.9	5.7±3.1	3.2±2.3
Tuscola	6.8±3.5	9.2±4.1	8.2±3.9	8.8±4.1	7.5±3.8	8.3±4.0	6.8±3.7	4.3±3.0	3.9±2.9	5.9±3.7
Van Buren	6.7±2.9	5.8±2.6	6.9±2.9	6.6±2.9	9.4±3.4	7.6±3.0	6.5±2.8	5.4±2.6	6.7±2.9	6.4±2.9
Washtenaw	7.8±1.6	7.3±1.5	6.8±1.4	6.4±1.4	6.4±1.4	6.0±1.3	5.7±1.3	5.2±1.3	5.3±1.3	5.1±1.3
Wayne	10.4±0.7	10.6±0.7	11.1±0.7	11.5±0.7	11.3±0.7	10.6±0.7	10.5±0.7	10.3±0.7	10.4±0.7	10.2±0.7
Wexford	10.1±5.7	6.0±4.4	*	*	6.5±4.5	6.3±4.3	9.1±5.2	6.7±4.4	7.7±4.7	6.2±4.3

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Table 14-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	6.0±0.3	6.0±0.3	6.2±0.3	6.0±0.3	5.8±0.3	5.4±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.4±0.3
Alcona	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Alger	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
Allegan	6.0±2.3	6.5±2.4	7.5±2.6	6.7±2.4	7.2±2.5	5.4±2.2	7.4±2.5	6.0±2.3	5.7±2.3	3.4±1.8
Alpena	10.2±6.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.8±5.4	*	7.4±5.9
Antrim	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.8±7.0	*	11.5±8.5
Arenac	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Baraga	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Barry	7.0±3.5	4.8±2.9	3.8±2.6	4.3±2.8	3.8±2.6	5.2±3.1	5.8±3.3	8.2±3.9	7.6±3.8	9.3±4.3
Bay	5.3±2.3	6.0±2.5	6.7±2.6	4.6±2.2	5.3±2.4	6.1±2.5	7.6±2.8	7.1±2.8	6.1±2.6	7.5±2.9
Benzie	*	-	*	*	10.5±8.4	*	10.1±8.0	*	*	*
Berrien	5.1±2.0	5.6±2.1	7.2±2.4	6.1±2.3	5.8±2.2	5.2±2.1	5.8±2.2	5.7±2.2	5.0±2.1	4.5±2.0
Branch	8.7±4.4	9.2±4.5	9.2±4.5	9.2±4.5	9.4±4.4	8.3±4.2	4.9±3.2	3.4±2.7	3.6±2.9	5.7±3.7
Calhoun	8.7±2.7	9.7±2.8	9.8±2.8	8.1±2.6	7.7±2.5	7.3±2.5	8.5±2.6	7.8±2.6	9.3±2.9	7.3±2.6
Cass	*	7.7±4.5	8.5±4.8	9.8±5.1	7.8±4.6	7.0±4.3	6.5±4.2	5.9±4.1	5.2±3.8	4.5±3.6
Charlevoix	*	6.9±5.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cheboygan	7.5±5.9	*	7.3±5.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chippewa	*	6.8±5.4	*	*	*	6.9±5.5	8.5±6.3	*	*	*
Clare	8.8±5.7	5.9±4.7	9.0±5.9	12.2±6.9	11.3±6.7	6.9±5.1	5.7±4.6	6.7±4.9	5.9±4.7	*
Clinton	5.3±3.0	6.0±3.1	7.3±3.5	6.7±3.3	5.1±2.9	2.9±2.2	2.6±2.1	3.5±2.4	3.3±2.4	4.8±3.0
Crawford	*	*	15.5±12.3	*	*	*	15.5±12.3	17.5±12.8	16.1±12.8	*
Delta	8.8±5.2	9.0±5.3	9.9±5.6	8.7±5.4	9.5±5.6	5.1±4.1	*	*	*	*
Dickinson	*	*	*	*	*	8.7±6.4	7.9±6.3	8.0±6.4	*	*
Eaton	2.3±1.6	4.2±2.1	4.0±2.1	5.1±2.4	4.3±2.3	4.8±2.4	5.2±2.5	5.2±2.6	3.9±2.2	4.2±2.3
Emmet	7.6±5.2	7.7±5.3	6.5±4.8	5.7±4.5	5.9±4.7	*	*	*	*	6.8±5.4
Genesee	7.1±1.4	7.9±1.5	7.6±1.5	8.6±1.6	7.5±1.5	7.3±1.5	6.3±1.4	6.0±1.4	5.4±1.3	5.0±1.3
Gladwin	11.2±6.9	9.4±6.5	11.1±7.2	10.3±7.1	11.5±7.5	9.1±6.7	*	*	*	*
Gogebic	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Grand Traverse	7.2±3.1	6.8±3.1	6.3±3.0	4.7±2.5	5.0±2.6	5.6±2.7	6.7±3.0	7.5±3.2	7.3±3.2	6.8±3.1
Gratiot	6.0±3.9	6.2±4.0	*	5.9±4.0	4.2±3.4	7.1±4.4	6.6±4.3	7.6±4.7	6.0±4.1	6.9±4.5
Hillsdale	8.7±4.2	5.9±3.5	5.7±3.5	3.4±2.8	*	4.1±3.0	7.1±4.0	9.7±4.7	6.2±3.9	3.8±3.0

Table 14-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Houghton	*	*	*	7.2±5.0	6.1±4.5	5.3±4.2	5.2±4.2	6.9±4.7	6.1±4.5	5.9±4.4
Huron	7.4±5.1	8.5±5.5	*	*	*	6.2±4.9	6.1±4.9	*	*	*
Ingham	4.0±1.3	4.5±1.4	4.8±1.5	5.1±1.5	5.2±1.5	4.3±1.4	4.9±1.5	4.4±1.4	5.0±1.6	3.5±1.3
Ionia	7.3±3.4	8.0±3.5	7.4±3.4	5.6±2.9	4.5±2.6	3.6±2.3	4.9±2.8	4.1±2.5	3.4±2.4	3.1±2.3
Iosco	*	8.2±6.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.1±8.9
Iron	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Isabella	9.4±4.3	9.9±4.4	11.0±4.7	7.9±4.0	7.9±4.0	7.7±3.9	7.9±4.0	5.1±3.2	3.1±2.5	*
Jackson	9.5±2.6	8.0±2.4	7.4±2.3	6.0±2.0	6.6±2.1	6.2±2.1	6.7±2.2	6.4±2.2	6.2±2.2	5.7±2.1
Kalamazoo	7.2±1.9	8.6±2.1	8.5±2.1	6.4±1.8	5.4±1.7	4.7±1.6	5.0±1.6	4.7±1.6	5.3±1.7	5.7±1.7
Kalkaska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Kent	6.7±1.0	6.8±1.1	7.0±1.1	6.6±1.0	6.2±1.0	5.4±0.9	5.2±0.9	5.5±1.0	5.0±0.9	5.0±0.9
Keweenaw	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-
Lake	*	-	*	*	22.1±16.2	*	*	*	*	*
Lapeer	5.9±2.6	5.4±2.5	5.4±2.6	3.8±2.2	3.0±1.9	3.8±2.2	5.3±2.7	6.3±3.0	7.7±3.4	8.3±3.6
Leelanau	*	*	11.9±9.4	15.7±10.8	15.0±10.3	*	*	*	*	-
Lenawee	5.7±2.5	4.3±2.2	4.2±2.1	3.7±2.0	4.2±2.1	5.6±2.4	6.8±2.8	9.0±3.3	8.4±3.3	10.6±3.7
Livingston	5.3±1.9	4.3±1.7	5.0±1.8	4.5±1.7	5.1±1.8	3.8±1.6	5.2±1.9	5.5±2.0	6.8±2.3	6.3±2.2
Luce	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mackinac	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Macomb	5.8±0.9	5.4±0.9	5.1±0.9	4.9±0.8	5.0±0.9	4.8±0.8	5.1±0.9	5.2±0.9	6.2±1.0	5.9±1.0
Manistee	*	*	12.0±7.8	12.5±8.1	13.6±8.3	8.8±7.0	*	*	*	*
Marquette	5.8±3.6	6.3±3.7	5.1±3.3	*	*	4.0±2.9	4.9±3.2	4.7±3.1	4.1±2.8	4.2±2.9
Mason	9.8±6.3	8.6±5.9	6.8±5.4	*	*	*	*	6.2±5.0	*	6.7±5.3
Mecosta	6.8±4.4	8.1±4.8	8.2±4.8	9.2±5.2	7.0±4.5	6.2±4.3	*	9.5±5.4	7.9±4.9	8.8±5.2
Menominee	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Midland	8.6±3.3	6.3±2.8	5.8±2.8	5.6±2.8	6.6±3.1	8.3±3.5	7.3±3.3	5.6±2.9	4.0±2.5	3.7±2.4
Missaukee	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*
Monroe	5.2±2.0	7.3±2.4	6.3±2.2	5.9±2.1	4.8±1.9	7.0±2.3	6.9±2.4	6.5±2.4	4.9±2.1	4.7±2.0
Montcalm	6.0±3.0	5.3±2.9	8.9±3.7	8.0±3.5	6.0±3.0	3.6±2.4	2.9±2.2	3.7±2.4	3.9±2.6	5.8±3.1
Montmorency	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*

Table 14-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Muskegon	9.4±2.5	7.0±2.2	7.5±2.2	6.1±2.0	5.9±2.0	4.5±1.8	5.1±1.9	5.7±2.0	6.4±2.2	6.5±2.2
Newaygo	4.9±3.2	5.5±3.4	4.4±3.0	4.4±3.0	4.9±3.2	5.4±3.3	8.3±4.0	7.9±4.0	8.2±4.2	5.4±3.5
Oakland	4.1±0.6	4.3±0.7	5.0±0.7	4.9±0.7	5.4±0.8	4.9±0.7	4.9±0.8	4.9±0.8	4.9±0.8	5.3±0.8
Oceana	*	7.3±5.0	8.2±5.3	8.8±5.4	9.5±5.6	9.4±5.5	7.4±5.1	*	*	5.9±4.7
Ogemaw	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ontonagon	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Osceola	10.5±6.8	9.0±6.2	7.7±5.7	6.5±5.2	9.0±6.2	9.0±6.2	9.5±6.6	*	*	*
Oscoda	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
Otsego	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.3±6.1	9.4±6.5	8.5±6.3	*
Ottawa	6.9±1.6	7.2±1.6	6.8±1.6	5.7±1.5	5.1±1.4	5.0±1.4	5.1±1.4	5.4±1.4	4.7±1.4	5.0±1.4
Presque Isle	20.2±13.8	15.7±12.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Roscommon	*	*	*	11.6±8.5	9.7±7.7	*	*	*	11.1±8.8	*
Saginaw	5.7±1.9	5.1±1.8	5.6±1.9	5.3±1.9	5.4±1.9	5.0±1.8	5.7±2.0	6.6±2.2	6.4±2.2	4.7±1.9
St. Clair	7.0±2.1	6.5±2.0	6.1±2.0	7.2±2.1	7.5±2.2	7.0±2.1	5.9±2.0	5.0±1.9	6.0±2.1	5.1±2.0
St. Joseph	5.9±2.9	7.4±3.2	8.6±3.5	7.2±3.2	5.8±2.9	6.6±3.0	7.3±3.2	9.3±3.6	10.0±3.8	9.7±3.9
Sanilac	8.0±4.3	5.7±3.7	5.0±3.5	3.8±3.1	4.4±3.2	5.8±3.8	7.2±4.3	7.0±4.3	6.3±4.1	*
Schoolcraft	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-
Shiawassee	4.7±2.6	7.7±3.3	8.7±3.5	9.9±3.8	9.4±3.7	7.8±3.4	9.0±3.7	5.4±3.0	5.8±3.2	3.2±2.4
Tuscola	5.9±3.4	8.4±4.0	7.4±3.7	9.0±4.1	7.6±3.8	7.9±4.0	6.4±3.6	3.9±2.9	4.0±3.0	6.1±3.8
Van Buren	6.2±2.9	5.2±2.6	6.0±2.9	5.7±2.8	6.3±2.9	4.8±2.5	3.5±2.2	4.8±2.6	6.0±2.9	5.9±3.0
Washtenaw	6.3±1.7	5.9±1.6	5.0±1.5	5.2±1.5	4.3±1.4	4.5±1.4	3.5±1.2	3.6±1.3	4.3±1.4	4.4±1.5
Wayne	5.3±0.7	5.4±0.7	6.1±0.7	6.2±0.7	5.9±0.7	5.0±0.7	5.4±0.7	5.5±0.7	5.6±0.8	5.4±0.8
Wexford	9.5±5.6	6.1±4.5	*	*	6.6±4.6	6.4±4.4	9.4±5.3	7.0±4.5	8.0±4.9	6.5±4.5

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Table 14-C
Black Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by County
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010

County	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	17.7±1.0	17.8±1.0	17.6±1.0	17.7±1.0	17.5±1.0	16.6±1.0	16.4±1.0	15.3±0.9	15.5±0.9	14.8±0.9
Berrien	24.0±7.2	20.1±6.8	16.7±6.4	11.4±5.4	12.0±5.5	11.9±5.5	16.9±6.5	14.8±6.0	16.7±6.4	16.0±6.2
Calhoun	18.3±9.5	9.2±6.8	10.2±7.0	9.7±6.7	14.1±7.9	20.7±9.7	25.2±10.6	24.1±10.4	20.5±9.6	22.2±10.4
Cass	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Genesee	21.7±3.9	21.1±4.0	21.5±4.0	22.5±4.1	20.3±4.0	18.6±3.8	17.1±3.6	17.1±3.6	17.9±3.7	14.6±3.4
Ingham	17.7±6.0	18.5±6.2	14.7±5.6	14.2±5.5	17.5±6.1	20.1±6.7	18.9±6.5	17.4±6.1	16.9±5.9	17.1±5.9
Jackson	22.6±12.6	13.2±9.7	16.9±11.0	14.6±10.0	31.9±14.5	29.0±13.6	28.6±13.4	16.7±10.3	15.4±10.0	13.2±9.1
Kalamazoo	13.9±5.9	20.7±7.2	19.4±6.9	20.8±7.1	17.9±6.4	16.0±6.1	16.8±6.2	16.8±6.2	19.1±6.5	19.5±6.5
Kent	17.3±4.3	18.9±4.6	19.4±4.7	19.1±4.7	17.6±4.4	18.0±4.4	16.7±4.2	14.4±3.8	13.4±3.7	13.8±3.8
Macomb	21.8±8.4	19.3±7.4	18.6±6.7	15.8±5.8	15.2±5.3	13.6±4.7	13.9±4.4	13.6±4.0	15.0±4.0	13.5±3.7
Muskegon	12.9±5.9	9.1±5.1	13.1±6.2	17.6±7.1	17.6±7.0	13.4±6.0	9.8±5.1	9.0±4.9	8.2±4.6	13.2±5.9
Oakland	21.0±3.8	21.3±3.9	16.8±3.4	16.8±3.4	15.4±3.2	16.6±3.3	17.5±3.4	15.5±3.1	14.7±3.0	11.7±2.6
Saginaw	17.3±5.4	20.5±5.9	19.0±5.7	17.8±5.6	18.9±5.8	17.8±5.6	18.5±5.7	14.8±5.1	19.1±5.8	17.4±5.6
St. Clair	*	41.1±32.2	44.6±32.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Van Buren	*	*	*	*	37.0±29.1	*	*	*	*	*
Washtenaw	15.5±5.6	15.3±5.5	16.8±5.8	14.3±5.3	16.1±5.5	12.1±4.6	13.3±4.9	13.1±4.9	11.5±4.6	10.5±4.4
Wayne	16.6±1.2	16.9±1.2	17.3±1.3	18.1±1.3	17.7±1.3	16.7±1.3	15.9±1.3	15.2±1.3	15.3±1.3	15.1±1.3

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

**Table 15-A
Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010**

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	8.1±0.3	8.1±0.3	8.2±0.3	8.1±0.3	8.0±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.8±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.3±0.3
Allegan County Health Department	7.0±2.5	7.0±2.5	8.3±2.7	7.0±2.5	7.7±2.6	6.1±2.3	8.1±2.6	6.8±2.4	6.3±2.3	4.0±1.9
Barry-Eaton District Health Department	4.0±1.6	4.3±1.7	3.9±1.6	4.8±1.8	4.4±1.7	5.0±1.8	5.4±1.9	6.4±2.1	5.9±2.0	6.9±2.2
Bay County Health Department	5.4±2.3	6.1±2.4	6.7±2.6	4.5±2.1	5.4±2.3	6.4±2.5	8.0±2.9	7.6±2.8	6.6±2.6	7.9±2.9
Benzie-Leelanau District Health Department	*	*	8.7±5.3	10.4±5.8	12.7±6.4	7.8±5.1	8.5±5.3	*	*	*
Berrien County Health Department	10.0±2.4	9.2±2.3	9.4±2.4	7.3±2.1	7.5±2.1	7.2±2.1	9.2±2.4	8.6±2.3	9.0±2.4	8.1±2.3
Branch-Hillsdale-St. Joseph Health Department	8.4±2.2	8.2±2.2	8.4±2.2	7.0±2.1	6.5±2.0	7.0±2.0	7.1±2.0	8.0±2.2	7.5±2.2	7.2±2.2
Calhoun County Health Department	10.1±2.6	10.0±2.6	10.0±2.6	8.7±2.4	9.2±2.5	9.6±2.6	11.2±2.8	10.7±2.7	11.5±2.8	10.1±2.7
Central Michigan District Health Department	8.9±2.4	8.4±2.3	9.3±2.4	9.1±2.4	9.3±2.4	7.8±2.2	7.7±2.2	5.6±1.9	5.7±1.9	4.6±1.8
Chippewa County Health Department	5.0±4.0	6.0±4.4	5.4±4.3	*	6.8±4.7	7.5±4.8	8.7±5.3	5.4±4.3	*	*
City Of Detroit Health Department	14.7±1.1	15.1±1.1	15.6±1.2	16.2±1.2	15.9±1.2	15.0±1.2	14.7±1.2	14.4±1.2	14.8±1.3	14.4±1.3
Dickinson-Iron District Health Department	6.3±4.6	*	*	*	*	7.3±5.1	6.6±4.9	6.5±4.8	5.6±4.5	8.7±5.7
District Health Department #10	7.0±1.7	7.4±1.7	7.5±1.8	7.1±1.7	8.1±1.8	6.9±1.7	7.6±1.8	6.8±1.7	6.7±1.7	6.6±1.7
District Health Department #2	6.7±3.6	7.8±3.9	8.1±4.1	6.6±3.7	6.2±3.7	4.5±3.1	4.7±3.3	5.9±3.6	9.0±4.6	10.4±4.9
District Health Department #4	9.6±3.8	6.1±3.1	5.4±2.9	3.9±2.5	2.7±2.1	4.4±2.7	5.3±3.0	6.3±3.3	6.1±3.3	6.1±3.4
Genesee County Health Department	11.3±1.5	11.5±1.5	11.2±1.5	12.3±1.6	10.9±1.5	10.5±1.5	9.5±1.4	9.2±1.4	9.0±1.4	7.8±1.3
Grand Traverse County Health Department	7.0±3.1	7.0±3.0	6.4±2.9	5.5±2.7	5.5±2.7	6.1±2.8	6.5±2.9	7.1±3.0	7.2±3.1	6.7±3.0
Huron County Health Department	7.2±5.0	8.3±5.4	*	*	*	6.1±4.8	6.0±4.8	*	*	*
Ingham County Health Department	6.8±1.5	7.1±1.6	6.7±1.5	7.1±1.6	7.7±1.6	7.1±1.6	7.3±1.6	6.9±1.6	7.4±1.6	6.0±1.5
Ionia County Health Department	7.7±3.4	8.3±3.5	7.3±3.4	5.5±2.9	4.4±2.6	3.5±2.3	4.8±2.7	3.9±2.4	3.3±2.3	3.0±2.2
Jackson County Health Department	10.6±2.6	8.5±2.3	8.2±2.3	7.1±2.1	9.4±2.4	9.0±2.3	9.3±2.4	7.7±2.2	7.1±2.2	6.5±2.1

Table 15-A
All Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Kalamazoo County Human Services Department	8.2±1.8	10.4±2.1	10.2±2.0	8.8±1.9	7.4±1.7	6.5±1.6	7.2±1.7	7.0±1.7	8.3±1.8	8.7±1.9
Kent County Health Department	8.0±1.0	8.4±1.1	8.5±1.1	8.6±1.1	8.2±1.1	8.0±1.0	7.7±1.0	7.8±1.0	6.9±1.0	6.7±1.0
Lapeer County Health Department	5.8±2.6	5.3±2.5	5.7±2.6	4.1±2.2	3.2±2.0	3.7±2.2	5.2±2.6	6.2±2.9	7.8±3.3	9.1±3.7
Lenawee County Health Department	6.1±2.5	4.4±2.1	4.3±2.1	3.5±1.9	4.3±2.1	5.6±2.4	6.7±2.6	8.3±3.0	8.3±3.0	10.5±3.5
Livingston County Health Department	5.1±1.8	4.3±1.6	5.2±1.8	4.7±1.7	5.3±1.8	3.9±1.6	5.4±1.9	5.7±2.0	6.9±2.3	6.5±2.2
Luce-Mackinac-Alger-Schoolcraft Health Department	6.7±4.9	6.9±5.1	6.1±4.9	7.2±5.3	9.4±6.1	9.5±6.2	8.5±5.9	12.1±7.1	10.0±6.5	9.2±6.3
Macomb County Health Department	6.4±0.9	6.0±0.9	5.8±0.9	5.6±0.8	5.8±0.9	5.6±0.8	6.0±0.9	6.1±0.9	7.1±1.0	6.6±0.9
Marquette County Health Department	5.6±3.5	6.6±3.7	5.4±3.3	3.2±2.6	*	3.8±2.8	4.6±3.0	4.5±2.9	4.4±2.9	4.5±3.0
Midland County Health Department	8.3±3.2	6.4±2.8	5.9±2.7	6.4±2.9	7.1±3.1	8.7±3.5	7.0±3.1	5.3±2.8	4.2±2.5	3.9±2.4
Mid-Michigan District Health Department	6.0±1.9	5.8±1.9	7.5±2.1	7.3±2.1	5.7±1.8	4.3±1.6	3.8±1.5	4.6±1.7	4.3±1.7	5.8±1.9
Monroe County Health Department	5.0±1.9	7.2±2.3	6.3±2.2	6.2±2.1	5.2±2.0	7.4±2.3	6.9±2.3	7.0±2.3	6.1±2.1	6.1±2.2
Muskegon County Health Department	10.6±2.4	8.0±2.1	9.0±2.2	8.6±2.2	8.4±2.1	6.7±1.9	6.3±1.8	6.7±1.9	7.1±2.0	7.9±2.1
Northwest Michigan Community Health Agency	5.5±2.4	5.5±2.4	4.4±2.2	4.7±2.2	4.0±2.1	4.6±2.2	5.4±2.4	6.1±2.6	6.4±2.7	6.4±2.8
Oakland County Health Department	6.0±0.7	6.3±0.7	6.4±0.7	6.4±0.7	6.7±0.8	6.5±0.7	6.7±0.8	6.4±0.8	6.3±0.8	6.2±0.8
Ottawa County Health Department	6.9±1.6	7.1±1.6	6.9±1.6	6.0±1.5	5.3±1.4	5.3±1.4	5.3±1.4	6.0±1.5	5.6±1.4	5.9±1.5
Public Health Delta & Menominee Counties	7.6±3.7	7.7±3.7	8.7±4.0	6.8±3.7	6.8±3.7	3.7±2.7	4.2±2.9	4.3±3.0	5.5±3.4	4.1±3.0
Saginaw County Health Department	8.9±2.0	9.5±2.1	9.3±2.1	8.7±2.0	9.2±2.1	8.5±2.0	9.4±2.2	9.2±2.2	10.5±2.3	8.8±2.2
Sanilac County Health Department	7.9±4.3	5.6±3.7	5.0±3.4	3.8±3.0	4.3±3.2	5.8±3.8	7.7±4.4	7.5±4.4	6.8±4.2	*
Shiawassee County Health Department	5.1±2.6	8.0±3.3	8.6±3.5	9.7±3.7	9.2±3.7	7.6±3.3	8.8±3.7	5.3±2.9	5.7±3.1	3.2±2.3
St Clair County Health Department	7.5±2.1	7.2±2.1	7.1±2.1	7.8±2.2	8.0±2.2	7.7±2.2	6.6±2.1	5.7±2.0	6.2±2.1	5.4±2.0
Tuscola County Health Department	6.8±3.5	9.2±4.1	8.2±3.9	8.8±4.1	7.5±3.8	8.3±4.0	6.8±3.7	4.3±3.0	3.9±2.9	5.9±3.7

Table 15-A
All Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Van Buren-Cass County Health Department	6.1±2.2	6.4±2.3	7.2±2.4	7.4±2.5	9.5±2.8	8.1±2.6	7.3±2.4	5.7±2.2	7.0±2.4	6.5±2.3
Washtenaw County Health Department	7.8±1.6	7.3±1.5	6.8±1.4	6.4±1.4	6.4±1.4	6.0±1.3	5.7±1.3	5.2±1.3	5.3±1.3	5.1±1.3
Wayne County Health Department	6.0±0.7	6.2±0.7	6.7±0.8	7.0±0.8	6.9±0.8	6.5±0.8	6.6±0.8	6.8±0.8	6.6±0.8	6.6±0.8
Western Upper Peninsula District Health Department	3.7±2.6	4.0±2.7	3.9±2.7	5.9±3.3	5.2±3.1	6.7±3.5	7.0±3.5	7.5±3.7	5.2±3.1	5.3±3.1

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

**Table 15-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010**

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	6.0±0.3	6.0±0.3	6.2±0.3	6.0±0.3	5.8±0.3	5.4±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.4±0.3
Allegan County Health Department	6.0±2.3	6.5±2.4	7.5±2.6	6.7±2.4	7.2±2.5	5.4±2.2	7.4±2.5	6.0±2.3	5.7±2.3	3.4±1.8
Barry-Eaton District Health Department	4.1±1.7	4.4±1.7	3.9±1.6	4.8±1.8	4.1±1.7	5.0±1.9	5.4±2.0	6.4±2.2	5.3±2.0	6.2±2.2
Bay County Health Department	5.3±2.3	6.0±2.5	6.7±2.6	4.6±2.2	5.3±2.4	6.1±2.5	7.6±2.8	7.1±2.8	6.1±2.6	7.5±2.9
Benzie-Leelanau District Health Department	*	*	9.3±5.7	11.1±6.3	12.7±6.6	7.4±5.1	8.2±5.4	*	*	*
Berrien County Health Department	5.1±2.0	5.6±2.1	7.2±2.4	6.1±2.3	5.8±2.2	5.2±2.1	5.8±2.2	5.7±2.2	5.0±2.1	4.5±2.0
Branch-Hillsdale-St. Joseph Health Department	7.5±2.1	7.4±2.1	7.9±2.2	6.7±2.0	5.9±1.9	6.4±2.0	6.5±2.0	7.7±2.2	7.2±2.2	6.9±2.2
Calhoun County Health Department	8.7±2.7	9.7±2.8	9.8±2.8	8.1±2.6	7.7±2.5	7.3±2.5	8.5±2.6	7.8±2.6	9.3±2.9	7.3±2.6
Central Michigan District Health Department	8.7±2.4	8.1±2.3	9.3±2.5	9.1±2.5	9.1±2.5	7.7±2.3	7.1±2.2	5.2±1.9	4.8±1.8	4.0±1.7
Chippewa County Health Department	*	6.8±5.4	*	*	*	6.9±5.5	8.5±6.3	*	*	*
City Of Detroit Health Department	6.1±1.7	6.7±1.8	7.9±2.0	8.0±2.0	7.4±2.0	4.7±1.6	5.5±1.8	5.2±1.8	5.7±2.1	5.6±2.3
Dickinson-Iron District Health Department	6.4±4.7	*	*	*	*	7.5±5.2	6.9±5.1	6.9±5.1	*	8.1±5.6
District Health Department #10	6.4±1.6	6.7±1.7	7.1±1.8	6.9±1.7	7.6±1.8	6.6±1.7	7.2±1.7	6.4±1.6	6.3±1.7	6.4±1.7
District Health Department #2	5.7±3.4	6.9±3.7	7.2±3.9	6.7±3.8	6.4±3.8	4.7±3.2	4.3±3.1	5.5±3.6	8.7±4.5	10.8±5.1
District Health Department #4	9.9±3.9	6.2±3.1	5.5±3.0	3.5±2.4	*	4.1±2.7	5.5±3.1	6.5±3.4	6.3±3.4	6.3±3.6
Genesee County Health Department	7.1±1.4	7.9±1.5	7.6±1.5	8.6±1.6	7.5±1.5	7.3±1.5	6.3±1.4	6.0±1.4	5.4±1.3	5.0±1.3
Grand Traverse County Health Department	7.2±3.1	6.8±3.1	6.3±3.0	4.7±2.5	5.0±2.6	5.6±2.7	6.7±3.0	7.5±3.2	7.3±3.2	6.8±3.1
Huron County Health Department	7.4±5.1	8.5±5.5	*	*	*	6.2±4.9	6.1±4.9	*	*	*
Ingham County Health Department	4.0±1.3	4.5±1.4	4.8±1.5	5.1±1.5	5.2±1.5	4.3±1.4	4.9±1.5	4.4±1.4	5.0±1.6	3.5±1.3
Ionia County Health Department	7.3±3.4	8.0±3.5	7.4±3.4	5.6±2.9	4.5±2.6	3.6±2.3	4.9±2.8	4.1±2.5	3.4±2.4	3.1±2.3
Jackson County Health Department	9.5±2.6	8.0±2.4	7.4±2.3	6.0±2.0	6.6±2.1	6.2±2.1	6.7±2.2	6.4±2.2	6.2±2.2	5.7±2.1

Table 15-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Kalamazoo County Human Services Department	7.2±1.9	8.6±2.1	8.5±2.1	6.4±1.8	5.4±1.7	4.7±1.6	5.0±1.6	4.7±1.6	5.3±1.7	5.7±1.7
Kent County Health Department	6.7±1.0	6.8±1.1	7.0±1.1	6.6±1.0	6.2±1.0	5.4±0.9	5.2±0.9	5.5±1.0	5.0±0.9	5.0±0.9
Lapeer County Health Department	5.9±2.6	5.4±2.5	5.4±2.6	3.8±2.2	3.0±1.9	3.8±2.2	5.3±2.7	6.3±3.0	7.7±3.4	8.3±3.6
Lenawee County Health Department	5.7±2.5	4.3±2.2	4.2±2.1	3.7±2.0	4.2±2.1	5.6±2.4	6.8±2.8	9.0±3.3	8.4±3.3	10.6±3.7
Livingston County Health Department	5.3±1.9	4.3±1.7	5.0±1.8	4.5±1.7	5.1±1.8	3.8±1.6	5.2±1.9	5.5±2.0	6.8±2.3	6.3±2.2
Luce-Mackinac-Alger-Schoolcraft Health Department	6.4±5.1	6.6±5.3	*	*	8.5±6.2	8.7±6.4	8.7±6.4	10.4±7.2	9.1±6.7	8.1±6.4
Macomb County Health Department	5.8±0.9	5.4±0.9	5.1±0.9	4.9±0.8	5.0±0.9	4.8±0.8	5.1±0.9	5.2±0.9	6.2±1.0	5.9±1.0
Marquette County Health Department	5.8±3.6	6.3±3.7	5.1±3.3	*	*	4.0±2.9	4.9±3.2	4.7±3.1	4.1±2.8	4.2±2.9
Midland County Health Department	8.6±3.3	6.3±2.8	5.8±2.8	5.6±2.8	6.6±3.1	8.3±3.5	7.3±3.3	5.6±2.9	4.0±2.5	3.7±2.4
Mid-Michigan District Health Department	5.7±1.9	5.8±1.9	7.1±2.1	7.0±2.1	5.3±1.8	4.2±1.6	3.6±1.5	4.5±1.7	4.2±1.7	5.7±2.0
Monroe County Health Department	5.2±2.0	7.3±2.4	6.3±2.2	5.9±2.1	4.8±1.9	7.0±2.3	6.9±2.4	6.5±2.4	4.9±2.1	4.7±2.0
Muskegon County Health Department	9.4±2.5	7.0±2.2	7.5±2.2	6.1±2.0	5.9±2.0	4.5±1.8	5.1±1.9	5.7±2.0	6.4±2.2	6.5±2.2
Northwest Michigan Community Health Agency	5.5±2.4	5.5±2.5	4.3±2.2	4.9±2.3	4.1±2.2	4.8±2.3	5.6±2.5	6.3±2.7	6.4±2.8	6.4±2.9
Oakland County Health Department	4.1±0.6	4.3±0.7	5.0±0.7	4.9±0.7	5.4±0.8	4.9±0.7	4.9±0.8	4.9±0.8	4.9±0.8	5.3±0.8
Ottawa County Health Department	6.9±1.6	7.2±1.6	6.8±1.6	5.7±1.5	5.1±1.4	5.0±1.4	5.1±1.4	5.4±1.4	4.7±1.4	5.0±1.4
Public Health Delta & Menominee Counties	7.9±3.9	8.0±3.9	8.7±4.1	6.6±3.7	6.6±3.7	3.9±2.9	4.2±3.1	3.8±3.0	4.3±3.4	*
Saginaw County Health Department	5.7±1.9	5.1±1.8	5.6±1.9	5.3±1.9	5.4±1.9	5.0±1.8	5.7±2.0	6.6±2.2	6.4±2.2	4.7±1.9
Sanilac County Health Department	8.0±4.3	5.7±3.7	5.0±3.5	3.8±3.1	4.4±3.2	5.8±3.8	7.2±4.3	7.0±4.3	6.3±4.1	*
Shiawassee County Health Department	4.7±2.6	7.7±3.3	8.7±3.5	9.9±3.8	9.4±3.7	7.8±3.4	9.0±3.7	5.4±3.0	5.8±3.2	3.2±2.4
St Clair County Health Department	7.0±2.1	6.5±2.0	6.1±2.0	7.2±2.1	7.5±2.2	7.0±2.1	5.9±2.0	5.0±1.9	6.0±2.1	5.1±2.0
Tuscola County Health Department	5.9±3.4	8.4±4.0	7.4±3.7	9.0±4.1	7.6±3.8	7.9±4.0	6.4±3.6	3.9±2.9	4.0±3.0	6.1±3.8

Table 15-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010
(Continued)

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Van Buren-Cass County Health Department	5.3±2.2	6.0±2.3	6.9±2.5	7.1±2.5	6.8±2.5	5.6±2.2	4.5±2.0	5.1±2.2	5.7±2.3	5.4±2.3
Washtenaw County Health Department	6.3±1.7	5.9±1.6	5.0±1.5	5.2±1.5	4.3±1.4	4.5±1.4	3.5±1.2	3.6±1.3	4.3±1.4	4.4±1.5
Wayne County Health Department	5.1±0.7	5.1±0.7	5.8±0.8	5.9±0.8	5.6±0.8	5.1±0.8	5.3±0.8	5.6±0.8	5.6±0.8	5.4±0.8
Western Upper Peninsula District Health Department	4.0±2.7	3.7±2.7	3.7±2.7	5.8±3.4	5.2±3.2	6.7±3.7	7.3±3.8	7.2±3.8	4.8±3.1	4.7±3.1

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Table 15-C
Black Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by District
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010

District	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	17.7±1.0	17.8±1.0	17.6±1.0	17.7±1.0	17.5±1.0	16.6±1.0	16.4±1.0	15.3±0.9	15.5±0.9	14.8±0.9
Barry-Eaton District Health Department	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	27.3±21.5
Berrien County Health Department	24.0±7.2	20.1±6.8	16.7±6.4	11.4±5.4	12.0±5.5	11.9±5.5	16.9±6.5	14.8±6.0	16.7±6.4	16.0±6.2
Calhoun County Health Department	18.3±9.5	9.2±6.8	10.2±7.0	9.7±6.7	14.1±7.9	20.7±9.7	25.2±10.6	24.1±10.4	20.5±9.6	22.2±10.4
City Of Detroit Health Department	16.7±1.3	17.1±1.3	17.7±1.4	18.4±1.4	17.9±1.4	16.9±1.4	16.3±1.4	15.9±1.4	16.5±1.5	15.9±1.5
District Health Department #10	44.3±32.1	41.7±32.7	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*
Genesee County Health Department	21.7±3.9	21.1±4.0	21.5±4.0	22.5±4.1	20.3±4.0	18.6±3.8	17.1±3.6	17.1±3.6	17.9±3.7	14.6±3.4
Ingham County Health Department	17.7±6.0	18.5±6.2	14.7±5.6	14.2±5.5	17.5±6.1	20.1±6.7	18.9±6.5	17.4±6.1	16.9±5.9	17.1±5.9
Jackson County Health Department	22.6±12.6	13.2±9.7	16.9±11.0	14.6±10.0	31.9±14.5	29.0±13.6	28.6±13.4	16.7±10.3	15.4±10.0	13.2±9.1
Kalamazoo County Human Services Department	13.9±5.9	20.7±7.2	19.4±6.9	20.8±7.1	17.9±6.4	16.0±6.1	16.8±6.2	16.8±6.2	19.1±6.5	19.5±6.5
Kent County Health Department	17.3±4.3	18.9±4.6	19.4±4.7	19.1±4.7	17.6±4.4	18.0±4.4	16.7±4.2	14.4±3.8	13.4±3.7	13.8±3.8
Macomb County Health Department	21.8±8.4	19.3±7.4	18.6±6.7	15.8±5.8	15.2±5.3	13.6±4.7	13.9±4.4	13.6±4.0	15.0±4.0	13.5±3.7
Mid-Michigan District Health Department	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Muskegon County Health Department	12.9±5.9	9.1±5.1	13.1±6.2	17.6±7.1	17.6±7.0	13.4±6.0	9.8±5.1	9.0±4.9	8.2±4.6	13.2±5.9
Oakland County Health Department	21.0±3.8	21.3±3.9	16.8±3.4	16.8±3.4	15.4±3.2	16.6±3.3	17.5±3.4	15.5±3.1	14.7±3.0	11.7±2.6
Ottawa County Health Department	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
Saginaw County Health Department	17.3±5.4	20.5±5.9	19.0±5.7	17.8±5.6	18.9±5.8	17.8±5.6	18.5±5.7	14.8±5.1	19.1±5.8	17.4±5.6
St Clair County Health Department	*	41.1±32.2	44.6±32.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Van Buren-Cass County Health Department	19.5±15.4	*	*	*	30.3±20.7	28.5±20.8	32.9±22.4	*	*	*
Washtenaw County Health Department	15.5±5.6	15.3±5.5	16.8±5.8	14.3±5.3	16.1±5.5	12.1±4.6	13.3±4.9	13.1±4.9	11.5±4.6	10.5±4.4
Wayne County Health Department	15.4±3.5	16.0±3.5	14.6±3.4	16.3±3.5	16.6±3.4	15.7±3.1	14.0±2.9	12.2±2.6	10.5±2.4	11.9±2.5

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Table 16-A
Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by City
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010

City	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	8.1±0.3	8.1±0.3	8.2±0.3	8.1±0.3	8.0±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.8±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.6±0.3	7.3±0.3
Ann Arbor	8.6±2.8	7.0±2.6	6.3±2.4	4.7±2.1	5.3±2.2	5.1±2.2	5.4±2.3	4.2±2.0	4.3±2.0	3.6±1.9
Battle Creek	7.6±2.9	5.8±2.5	7.4±2.8	5.2±2.4	5.9±2.5	6.6±2.7	9.6±3.2	10.3±3.3	9.6±3.3	8.6±3.2
Dearborn	4.8±1.8	4.8±1.8	5.0±1.8	5.1±1.8	4.5±1.8	4.7±1.8	5.5±2.0	7.5±2.3	6.8±2.2	6.9±2.3
Dearborn Heights	5.1±3.0	3.3±2.5	2.8±2.2	3.2±2.4	5.4±3.1	6.3±3.3	7.9±3.6	6.0±3.1	5.9±3.1	3.9±2.5
Detroit	14.7±1.1	15.1±1.1	15.6±1.2	16.2±1.2	15.9±1.2	15.0±1.2	14.7±1.2	14.4±1.2	14.8±1.3	14.4±1.3
East Lansing	7.7±5.7	*	*	*	6.6±5.2	7.1±5.7	*	*	*	*
Farmington Hills	5.5±2.7	7.2±3.1	7.3±3.1	7.3±3.1	7.9±3.3	6.9±3.2	8.0±3.5	7.8±3.5	7.0±3.3	5.9±3.1
Flint	13.7±2.4	14.8±2.6	14.7±2.7	16.3±2.9	14.3±2.7	13.4±2.7	11.1±2.4	10.4±2.4	10.6±2.4	10.4±2.4
Grand Rapids	9.5±1.7	10.1±1.8	10.7±1.9	10.7±1.9	9.0±1.7	8.9±1.7	8.6±1.7	9.6±1.8	8.2±1.7	8.6±1.7
Kalamazoo	7.2±2.4	10.6±3.1	10.8±3.1	11.7±3.3	9.3±2.9	7.2±2.6	7.2±2.5	6.7±2.4	7.1±2.3	7.4±2.4
Kentwood	4.0±2.5	4.2±2.6	5.1±2.9	3.9±2.5	7.6±3.5	7.7±3.5	7.2±3.4	4.8±2.8	4.5±2.8	3.3±2.4
Lansing	7.6±2.1	7.8±2.1	7.3±2.0	7.7±2.1	8.0±2.1	8.0±2.1	8.7±2.3	8.7±2.2	9.1±2.3	8.2±2.2
Livonia	4.7±2.4	5.7±2.6	6.6±2.9	9.0±3.4	6.1±2.9	4.4±2.5	3.0±2.1	5.3±2.8	5.1±2.8	4.8±2.7
Midland	5.0±3.4	5.0±3.5	5.7±3.7	7.0±4.1	8.1±4.5	9.0±4.9	8.3±4.7	6.3±4.1	5.5±3.8	4.2±3.4
Novi	*	3.6±2.9	7.1±4.0	7.0±3.9	4.6±3.2	*	*	4.5±3.1	4.5±3.1	6.4±3.8
Pontiac	15.3±3.8	15.1±3.8	12.4±3.5	13.4±3.7	13.2±3.6	13.7±3.7	13.0±3.6	12.6±3.7	14.5±4.0	13.7±4.0
Portage	7.0±4.0	6.3±3.7	4.5±3.1	*	5.6±3.5	6.0±3.5	7.6±3.9	5.4±3.3	10.7±4.8	9.6±4.5
Rochester Hills	5.1±2.9	6.1±3.2	6.1±3.2	6.0±3.1	4.9±2.8	5.3±2.9	4.2±2.6	6.3±3.2	5.3±3.0	5.0±3.0
Roseville	6.2±3.5	7.8±3.9	6.2±3.5	5.2±3.2	3.8±2.8	5.4±3.3	9.9±4.6	9.7±4.5	10.0±4.6	5.5±3.4
Royal Oak	2.6±2.0	3.5±2.4	5.2±2.9	6.2±3.2	4.0±2.6	3.1±2.3	3.6±2.5	4.0±2.6	3.9±2.5	5.1±2.9
Saginaw	10.7±3.1	12.0±3.4	13.0±3.7	11.4±3.5	13.8±3.9	12.4±3.7	13.8±4.0	12.2±3.8	15.8±4.3	14.5±4.2
Southfield	10.8±3.8	10.7±3.8	13.5±4.4	12.0±4.2	11.9±4.2	10.2±4.0	13.4±4.6	12.2±4.4	13.0±4.6	11.2±4.3
St Clair Shores	9.7±4.4	10.0±4.5	5.4±3.3	6.6±3.7	6.6±3.7	6.0±3.6	4.3±3.0	3.8±2.8	5.5±3.4	4.0±3.0
Sterling Heights	5.0±2.0	6.1±2.3	6.4±2.3	5.3±2.1	3.7±1.7	3.5±1.7	6.0±2.3	6.8±2.4	7.4±2.5	7.1±2.5
Taylor	6.4±3.0	7.7±3.3	8.0±3.3	8.6±3.5	9.5±3.7	11.0±4.1	10.3±4.0	8.6±3.6	6.3±3.1	6.8±3.2
Troy	2.2±1.8	2.2±1.8	3.4±2.2	3.1±2.1	4.0±2.4	4.5±2.6	5.3±2.9	6.2±3.1	5.9±3.1	6.1±3.2
Warren	5.0±1.9	4.8±1.9	5.7±2.1	6.4±2.2	7.6±2.4	7.7±2.4	7.2±2.3	6.2±2.2	7.7±2.4	7.4±2.4
Westland	5.5±2.4	5.6±2.5	6.3±2.6	6.6±2.7	6.1±2.6	6.5±2.7	6.3±2.7	7.5±2.9	7.4±2.9	7.9±3.0
Wyoming	7.4±2.8	6.5±2.7	5.3±2.4	6.3±2.6	5.9±2.5	8.5±2.9	10.7±3.3	12.1±3.5	10.9±3.3	8.3±2.9

Notes: This table shows cities with (1) populations greater than 40,000 according to 2007 estimates and (2) three-year average births of greater than 200. Some city rates may be subject to MCD residence misallocation errors. See Data Quality Considerations for further details. Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Table 16-B
White Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by City
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010

City	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	6.0±0.3	6.0±0.3	6.2±0.3	6.0±0.3	5.8±0.3	5.4±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.6±0.3	5.4±0.3
Ann Arbor	6.6±3.0	4.9±2.6	3.8±2.3	2.4±1.8	2.5±1.8	2.9±2.0	3.0±2.1	2.3±1.8	3.5±2.3	3.1±2.1
Battle Creek	5.9±2.9	5.5±2.7	6.5±2.9	4.2±2.4	3.9±2.3	4.3±2.5	6.8±3.1	7.0±3.1	5.8±2.9	4.1±2.5
Dearborn	4.4±1.8	4.1±1.7	4.4±1.7	3.7±1.6	3.3±1.6	3.5±1.6	5.2±2.0	7.3±2.4	6.3±2.2	6.1±2.3
Dearborn Heights	4.6±3.0	3.6±2.7	3.1±2.5	3.6±2.7	5.6±3.3	6.6±3.6	7.5±3.8	5.4±3.2	4.4±2.9	3.1±2.5
Detroit	6.1±1.7	6.7±1.8	7.9±2.0	8.0±2.0	7.4±2.0	4.7±1.6	5.5±1.8	5.2±1.8	5.7±2.1	5.6±2.3
East Lansing	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Farmington Hills	2.7±2.2	4.7±2.9	5.9±3.3	6.6±3.6	6.5±3.7	6.6±3.9	7.1±4.2	7.6±4.5	6.4±4.1	6.0±4.1
Flint	5.2±2.2	6.9±2.7	6.7±2.7	8.1±3.0	7.2±2.9	6.2±2.8	5.5±2.7	4.3±2.4	4.8±2.6	6.8±3.2
Grand Rapids	7.1±1.7	7.0±1.8	7.5±1.8	7.0±1.8	5.1±1.5	3.5±1.3	3.6±1.3	5.1±1.6	4.4±1.5	5.1±1.6
Kalamazoo	5.7±2.5	7.0±3.0	6.7±3.0	6.5±3.0	6.1±2.9	5.0±2.6	3.8±2.3	3.0±1.9	1.8±1.5	2.7±1.7
Kentwood	3.7±2.7	4.5±3.1	6.4±3.8	4.2±3.1	6.4±3.8	5.8±3.6	5.2±3.4	3.6±2.9	*	*
Lansing	4.6±1.9	4.7±1.9	4.8±1.9	4.8±1.9	4.1±1.8	3.8±1.8	5.0±2.1	5.2±2.1	5.6±2.2	4.4±2.0
Livonia	4.0±2.3	5.8±2.8	6.4±3.0	8.9±3.6	6.2±3.0	4.8±2.7	3.3±2.3	5.6±3.0	5.3±3.0	4.9±2.9
Midland	5.2±3.6	4.6±3.4	5.4±3.7	5.4±3.7	7.2±4.4	8.2±4.8	8.9±5.0	6.8±4.4	5.9±4.1	4.5±3.6
Novi	*	*	6.1±4.2	6.1±4.2	5.5±4.0	*	*	*	*	5.4±4.3
Pontiac	7.9±3.9	8.5±4.0	9.6±4.3	8.1±4.0	7.9±3.9	4.9±3.0	5.2±3.2	5.6±3.5	8.3±4.5	7.6±4.5
Portage	4.5±3.3	3.8±3.0	*	*	3.9±3.1	4.4±3.2	5.5±3.6	5.0±3.4	8.6±4.7	8.6±4.7
Rochester Hills	5.0±3.1	4.6±3.0	5.8±3.4	4.2±2.9	3.5±2.6	3.6±2.7	3.2±2.6	7.2±3.9	5.8±3.6	5.9±3.6
Roseville	6.2±3.6	6.9±3.9	5.2±3.4	3.6±2.8	*	4.4±3.2	8.5±4.6	9.8±5.0	10.3±5.2	6.4±4.1
Royal Oak	*	*	4.2±2.7	5.2±3.1	3.9±2.7	*	*	3.0±2.4	2.9±2.3	5.2±3.1
Saginaw	4.1±2.5	2.9±2.3	6.6±3.7	6.2±3.7	6.3±3.7	3.5±2.8	4.8±3.3	6.3±3.9	6.6±4.1	4.7±3.5
Southfield	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.3±9.0
St Clair Shores	9.1±4.3	9.4±4.4	5.1±3.3	6.4±3.8	5.9±3.6	5.3±3.4	4.0±3.0	4.1±3.0	6.0±3.7	4.5±3.3
Sterling Heights	5.3±2.3	6.4±2.5	6.7±2.6	5.7±2.4	4.2±2.1	4.1±2.0	5.4±2.4	5.9±2.5	6.6±2.6	7.7±2.9
Taylor	5.7±3.1	6.3±3.3	8.2±3.8	9.1±4.1	9.8±4.3	9.8±4.4	8.0±4.1	7.0±3.8	5.6±3.5	5.3±3.4
Troy	*	*	*	*	*	3.6±2.8	5.6±3.6	5.7±3.7	5.9±3.8	6.1±4.0
Warren	3.9±1.8	4.1±1.9	4.4±2.0	4.6±2.1	5.6±2.3	6.4±2.5	7.0±2.6	5.6±2.4	6.5±2.6	6.0±2.6
Westland	6.5±2.9	5.5±2.7	5.7±2.8	4.0±2.4	3.7±2.3	3.5±2.3	4.5±2.6	5.0±2.8	5.9±3.1	5.8±3.1
Wyoming	6.4±2.8	5.4±2.6	3.8±2.1	4.9±2.4	5.2±2.5	7.2±2.9	8.7±3.1	9.1±3.2	8.4±3.1	6.4±2.8

Notes: This table shows cities with (1) populations greater than 40,000 according to 2007 estimates and (2) three-year average births of greater than 200. Some city rates may be subject to MCD residence misallocation errors. See Data Quality Considerations for further details. Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

**Table 16-C
Black Three-Year Moving Average Infant Death Rates by City
Michigan Residents, 1999-2010**

City	1999-01	2000-02	2001-03	2002-04	2003-05	2004-06	2005-07	2006-08	2007-09	2008-10
Michigan	17.7±1.0	17.8±1.0	17.6±1.0	17.7±1.0	17.5±1.0	16.6±1.0	16.4±1.0	15.3±0.9	15.5±0.9	14.8±0.9
Battle Creek	17.0±10.4	*	11.4±8.4	*	10.9±8.0	14.3±9.3	20.2±10.9	21.3±11.1	21.4±11.1	21.3±11.5
Detroit	16.7±1.3	17.1±1.3	17.7±1.4	18.4±1.4	17.9±1.4	16.9±1.4	16.3±1.4	15.9±1.4	16.5±1.5	15.9±1.5
Flint	20.7±4.1	21.1±4.3	21.3±4.4	23.2±4.6	20.0±4.3	18.6±4.2	14.9±3.7	14.6±3.7	14.9±3.7	13.0±3.6
Grand Rapids	17.4±4.9	20.6±5.5	22.4±5.9	21.4±5.8	18.4±5.3	18.2±5.2	18.9±5.3	17.7±5.0	17.3±5.0	16.7±5.0
Kalamazoo	11.0±5.7	19.6±7.8	19.5±7.7	22.8±8.4	16.5±7.0	12.6±6.1	13.7±6.3	14.8±6.4	17.3±6.7	16.9±6.6
Lansing	15.2±5.8	17.2±6.2	14.0±5.7	14.9±5.9	17.8±6.4	20.7±7.1	20.0±7.0	18.4±6.5	17.7±6.3	18.0±6.3
Muskegon	11.0±7.1	13.1±8.1	17.7±9.5	23.7±11.1	21.2±10.0	14.9±8.0	7.3±5.4	*	*	*
Pontiac	24.4±7.0	23.8±7.1	16.9±6.2	20.1±6.8	19.7±6.8	23.6±7.2	21.9±7.1	20.0±6.8	20.3±6.9	19.0±6.6
Saginaw	19.3±6.3	22.0±6.7	19.8±6.5	16.9±6.1	21.4±6.9	21.2±6.9	22.5±7.2	17.5±6.3	22.3±7.1	20.8±7.0
Southfield	17.1±6.2	15.1±5.8	17.7±6.3	14.8±5.7	14.2±5.6	12.3±5.2	15.4±5.9	14.8±5.8	15.0±5.8	11.7±5.2
Taylor	*	16.2±11.9	*	*	*	17.5±11.3	20.3±11.9	15.2±9.9	9.3±7.4	12.0±8.2
Warren	27.0±21.3	*	20.5±15.1	19.6±13.4	18.9±12.2	14.2±9.8	10.4±7.6	12.0±7.4	14.9±7.7	14.6±7.3
Westland	-	*	*	28.9±16.9	23.3±14.3	19.2±11.8	10.5±8.4	12.3±8.5	11.1±7.7	14.1±8.3

Notes: This table shows cities with (1) populations greater than 40,000 according to 2007 estimates and (2) three-year average births of greater than 200. Some city rates may be subject to MCD residence misallocation errors. See Data Quality Considerations for further details. Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

*: A rate is not calculated when there are fewer than 6 events, because the width of the confidence interval would negate any usefulness for comparative purposes.

-: A dash indicates that there were either no births or no infant deaths from this category.

Source: 1999- 2010 Michigan Resident Death Files and Michigan Resident Birth Files,
Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

**Table 17-A
Number of Neonatal Deaths by County of Residence,
State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010**

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Michigan	777	729	719	771	694	700	660	697	608	600	549
Alcona	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	2	-
Alger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Allegan	6	12	6	10	4	9	4	11	4	3	6
Alpena	2	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	1
Antrim	2	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	4
Arenac	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Baraga	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Barry	2	3	1	3	3	1	6	3	2	3	4
Bay	5	10	6	5	1	8	8	5	3	7	9
Benzie	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
Berrien	13	14	8	12	5	10	12	13	10	11	8
Branch	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	1	2	2
Calhoun	13	18	8	7	13	11	11	18	13	13	10
Cass	1	-	3	3	2	6	1	2	2	4	1
Charlevoix	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	-
Cheboygan	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chippewa	1	1	2	3	-	4	2	-	1	-	-
Clare	4	1	-	4	4	-	2	3	-	1	-
Clinton	4	4	4	8	2	2	2	2	1	1	3
Crawford	2	2	1	2	-	-	2	4	1	1	-
Delta	3	5	-	6	3	-	-	2	-	1	2
Dickinson	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	1
Eaton	6	1	6	5	3	3	4	4	2	3	7
Emmet	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	3
Genesee	54	40	48	50	51	33	44	40	27	34	19
Gladwin	-	2	1	1	1	4	-	1	1	1	1
Gogebic	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Grand Traverse	5	8	5	3	6	2	4	5	7	4	5
Gratiot	5	1	2	1	4	-	4	4	2	3	3
Hillsdale	3	2	2	2	-	-	6	4	3	1	1

**Table 17-A
Number of Neonatal Deaths by County of Residence,
State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010
(Continued)**

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Houghton	1	-	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3
Huron	3	3	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	1
Ingham	19	19	19	17	21	19	13	21	23	14	12
Ionia	6	4	5	4	2	2	3	2	-	1	2
Iosco	-	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Iron	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Isabella	4	8	4	5	1	6	3	5	1	1	-
Jackson	14	13	5	15	13	17	11	12	11	7	9
Kalamazoo	20	23	29	19	12	17	14	22	13	20	17
Kalkaska	1	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	1
Kent	59	51	55	60	49	46	58	48	47	42	32
Keweenaw	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lake	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Lapeer	3	4	5	4	-	-	6	4	4	6	4
Leelanau	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Lenawee	2	6	2	1	4	6	8	5	9	8	11
Livingston	7	4	5	10	6	8	5	11	6	9	6
Luce	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Mackinac	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Macomb	44	43	38	44	37	41	30	48	40	51	39
Manistee	-	2	2	6	2	1	1	-	1	1	1
Marquette	3	1	4	1	-	2	2	2	3	2	1
Mason	3	4	1	3	-	1	3	-	1	1	2
Mecosta	1	3	4	3	3	1	2	1	4	-	1
Menominee	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
Midland	4	2	4	3	6	7	7	3	1	3	2
Missaukee	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Monroe	6	9	9	2	6	7	11	6	5	3	4
Montcalm	1	4	5	5	3	-	1	2	1	2	5
Montmorency	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1

**Table 17-A
Number of Neonatal Deaths by County of Residence,
State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010
(Continued)**

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Muskegon	11	17	9	17	16	10	9	13	9	9	16
Newaygo	3	2	3	1	3	4	1	6	3	1	2
Oakland	83	72	68	73	82	73	72	71	62	61	63
Oceana	-	1	4	2	4	3	1	1	2	2	3
Ogemaw	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Ontonagon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Osceola	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	1	1
Oscoda	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Otsego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2
Ottawa	18	16	21	17	12	11	18	17	19	11	17
Presque Isle	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
Roscommon	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	3	1	1	-
Saginaw	20	19	16	11	13	18	8	16	10	15	10
St. Clair	11	9	8	12	16	10	9	10	4	5	4
St. Joseph	3	11	4	3	5	4	7	6	8	9	2
Sanilac	2	3	1	1	3	1	4	4	1	2	-
Schoolcraft	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Shiawassee	5	3	5	5	6	4	-	8	-	2	2
Tuscola	3	3	6	1	3	3	4	1	-	2	4
Van Buren	1	8	3	4	6	9	-	5	6	4	2
Washtenaw	25	19	21	19	19	19	15	17	14	17	11
Wayne	233	193	226	246	216	225	198	180	197	173	158
Detroit City	159	140	153	164	149	161	121	121	125	113	100
Wayne County Excluding Detroit City	74	53	73	82	67	64	77	59	72	60	58
Wexford	3	1	2	-	1	2	-	4	2	2	2
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Neonatal Death - Deaths occurring to individuals less than 28 days of age.
-: A dash indicates quantity zero.

Source: 2000-2010 Michigan Resident Death Files,
Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Table 17-B
Number of Postneonatal Deaths by County of Residence,
State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Michigan	335	337	335	341	290	313	280	300	286	281	268
Alcona	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Alger	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Allegan	3	1	3	4	4	3	4	6	2	2	-
Alpena	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1
Antrim	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-
Arenac	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Baraga	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barry	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	3	2	4
Bay	1	1	1	3	1	2	4	3	5	1	3
Benzie	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Berrien	6	8	10	7	3	10	5	8	6	7	7
Branch	1	4	1	2	4	4	-	-	1	-	3
Calhoun	2	8	7	9	5	7	6	10	1	7	8
Cass	3	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	-
Charlevoix	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cheboygan	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-
Chippewa	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	2
Clare	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
Clinton	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2
Crawford	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Delta	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	-
Dickinson	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1
Eaton	1	-	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	1
Emmet	2	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Genesee	24	19	33	21	26	20	17	17	19	17	11
Gladwin	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Gogebic	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Grand Traverse	1	-	1	1	-	4	2	2	1	2	-
Gratiot	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2
Hillsdale	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-

**Table 17-B
Number of Postneonatal Deaths by County of Residence,
State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010
(Continued)**

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Houghton	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Huron	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ingham	10	6	5	8	8	12	5	9	3	7	2
Ionia	2	3	1	1	1	1	-	4	1	-	3
Iosco	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	2
Iron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Isabella	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	-	3	4
Jackson	8	7	5	5	1	8	6	3	3	5	2
Kalamazoo	8	12	6	7	9	6	3	6	9	9	13
Kalkaska	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Kent	28	21	20	28	26	21	26	18	21	14	22
Keweenaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lake	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Lapeer	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	3
Leelanau	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Lenawee	3	2	1	4	1	-	2	4	2	-	4
Livingston	4	5	1	6	-	2	2	3	4	3	5
Luce	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Mackinac	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Macomb	20	22	15	14	21	20	21	20	21	25	9
Manistee	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
Marquette	-	3	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	1
Mason	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
Mecosta	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	5	-	2
Menominee	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Midland	2	5	3	1	2	1	1	-	2	2	-
Missaukee	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	2	4	7	1	7	4	4	4	6	7	5
Montcalm	-	2	1	5	1	1	3	-	2	2	1
Montmorency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 17-B
Number of Postneonatal Deaths by County of Residence,
State of Michigan, Michigan Counties and Detroit City
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010
(Continued)**

County	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Muskegon	7	8	5	8	5	3	4	6	7	6	7
Newaygo	2	1	-	1	-	1	3	3	-	2	1
Oakland	23	24	27	33	13	30	19	22	26	17	20
Oceana	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	1
Ogemaw	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
Ontonagon	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osceola	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Oscoda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Otsego	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	2	-	1	-
Ottawa	8	12	2	5	6	5	4	1	4	5	3
Presque Isle	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Roscommon	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Saginaw	7	8	8	13	8	10	10	10	15	11	2
St. Clair	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	2	4	9	2
St. Joseph	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	1	5
Sanilac	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1
Schoolcraft	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Shiawassee	-	2	7	1	2	6	2	2	1	-	2
Tuscola	3	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	1
Van Buren	2	2	2	2	3	5	1	1	4	1	2
Washtenaw	8	15	4	8	10	6	8	6	3	4	9
Wayne	100	98	117	103	85	78	75	94	78	77	76
Detroit City	74	74	87	66	62	49	54	60	50	53	48
Wayne County Excluding Detroit City	26	24	30	37	23	29	21	34	28	24	28
Wexford	1	-	-	1	-	4	1	1	1	-	1
Unknown	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Postneonatal Death – Deaths occurring to individuals 28–364 days of age.
-: A dash indicates quantity zero.

Source: 2000-2010 Michigan Resident Death Files,
Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

**Table 18-A
Number of Neonatal Deaths by Local Health Department and
State of Michigan,
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010**

Health Department	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Michigan	777	729	719	771	694	700	660	697	608	600	549
Allegan County Health Department	6	12	6	10	4	9	4	11	4	3	6
Barry-Eaton District Health Department	8	4	7	8	6	4	10	7	4	6	11
Berrien County Health Department	13	14	8	12	5	10	12	13	10	11	8
Branch-Hillsdale-St. Joseph Health Department	9	17	9	8	9	6	15	12	12	12	5
Calhoun County Health Department	13	18	8	7	13	11	11	18	13	13	10
Central Michigan District Health Department	12	13	8	15	9	14	8	13	3	7	2
Chippewa County Health Department	1	1	2	3	-	4	2	-	1	-	-
City Of Detroit Health Department	159	140	153	164	149	161	121	121	125	113	100
Public Health Delta & Menominee Counties	3	7	2	6	3	1	-	3	1	2	2
Dickinson-Iron District Health Department	2	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	2	2	2
District Health Department #10	16	15	18	22	14	18	10	16	14	11	12
District Health Department #2	3	5	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	4	2
District Health Department #4	4	5	2	2	2	-	5	3	1	-	2
Genesee County Health Department	54	40	48	50	51	33	44	40	27	34	19
Grand Traverse County Health Department	5	8	5	3	6	2	4	5	7	4	5
Ingham County Health Department	19	19	19	17	21	19	13	21	23	14	12
Ionia County Health Department	6	4	5	4	2	2	3	2	-	1	2
Jackson County Health Department	14	13	5	15	13	17	11	12	11	7	9
Kalamazoo County Human Services Department	20	23	29	19	12	17	14	22	13	20	17
Kent County Health Department	59	51	55	60	49	46	58	48	47	42	32
Lapeer County Health Department	3	4	5	4	-	-	6	4	4	6	4
Lenawee County Health Department	2	6	2	1	4	6	8	5	9	8	11
Livingston County Health Department	7	4	5	10	6	8	5	11	6	9	6
Luce-Mackinac-Alger-Schoolcraft Health Department	3	1	-	2	2	3	2	1	4	1	-
Macomb County Health Department	44	43	38	44	37	41	30	48	40	51	39

Table 18-A
Number of Neonatal Deaths by Local Health Department and
State of Michigan,
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010
(Continued)

Health Department	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Marquette County Health Department	3	1	4	1	-	2	2	2	3	2	1
Mid-Michigan District Health Department	10	9	11	14	9	2	7	8	4	6	11
Midland County Health Department	4	2	4	3	6	7	7	3	1	3	2
Monroe County Health Department	6	9	9	2	6	7	11	6	5	3	4
Muskegon County Health Department	11	17	9	17	16	10	9	13	9	9	16
Oakland County Health Department	83	72	68	73	82	73	72	71	62	61	63
Ottawa County Health Department	18	16	21	17	12	11	18	17	19	11	17
Bay County Health Department	5	10	6	5	1	8	8	5	3	7	9
Saginaw County Health Department	20	19	16	11	13	18	8	16	10	15	10
Shiawassee County Health Department	5	3	5	5	6	4	-	8	-	2	2
St Clair County Health Department	11	9	8	12	16	10	9	10	4	5	4
Van Buren-Cass County Health Department	2	8	6	7	8	15	1	7	8	8	3
Washtenaw County Health Department	25	19	21	19	19	19	15	17	14	17	11
Wayne County Health Department	74	53	73	82	67	64	77	59	72	60	58
Benzie-Leelanau District Health Department	-	-	1	6	1	2	2	2	-	-	1
Northwest Michigan Community Health Agency	5	5	3	2	3	2	1	6	6	2	9
Western Upper Peninsula District Health Department	2	-	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	1	5
Tuscola County Health Department	3	3	6	1	3	3	4	1	-	2	4
Huron County Health Department	3	3	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	1
Sanilac County Health Department	2	3	1	1	3	1	4	4	1	2	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Neonatal Death: Deaths occurring to individuals less than 28 days of age.
 -: A dash indicates quantity zero.

Source: 2000-2010 Michigan Resident Death Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

**Table 18-B
Number of Postneonatal Deaths by Local Health Department and
State of Michigan,
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010**

Health Department	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Michigan	335	337	335	341	290	313	280	300	286	281	268
Allegan County Health Department	3	1	3	4	4	3	4	6	2	2	-
Barry-Eaton District Health Department	5	-	2	2	3	2	3	4	7	4	5
Berrien County Health Department	6	8	10	7	3	10	5	8	6	7	7
Branch-Hillsdale-St. Joseph Health Department	6	8	4	7	7	5	3	5	4	1	8
Calhoun County Health Department	2	8	7	9	5	7	6	10	1	7	8
Central Michigan District Health Department	4	6	8	6	9	3	4	4	1	5	8
Chippewa County Health Department	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	2
City Of Detroit Health Department	74	74	87	66	62	49	54	60	50	53	48
Public Health Delta & Menominee Counties	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-
Dickinson-Iron District Health Department	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	2
District Health Department #10	11	5	3	5	3	13	7	8	8	4	9
District Health Department #2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
District Health Department #4	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	6	2
Genesee County Health Department	24	19	33	21	26	20	17	17	19	17	11
Grand Traverse County Health Department	1	-	1	1	-	4	2	2	1	2	-
Ingham County Health Department	10	6	5	8	8	12	5	9	3	7	2
Ionia County Health Department	2	3	1	1	1	1	-	4	1	-	3
Jackson County Health Department	8	7	5	5	1	8	6	3	3	5	2
Kalamazoo County Human Services Department	8	12	6	7	9	6	3	6	9	9	13
Kent County Health Department	28	21	20	28	26	21	26	18	21	14	22
Lapeer County Health Department	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	3
Lenawee County Health Department	3	2	1	4	1	-	2	4	2	-	4
Livingston County Health Department	4	5	1	6	-	2	2	3	4	3	5
Luce-Mackinac-Alger-Schoolcraft Health Department	2	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	2	1	-
Macomb County Health Department	20	22	15	14	21	20	21	20	21	25	9

Table 18-B
Number of Postneonatal Deaths by Local Health Department and
State of Michigan,
Michigan Residents, 2000-2010
(Continued)

Health Department	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Marquette County Health Department	-	3	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	1
Mid-Michigan District Health Department	1	3	3	7	3	2	5	-	5	3	5
Midland County Health Department	2	5	3	1	2	1	1	-	2	2	-
Monroe County Health Department	2	4	7	1	7	4	4	4	6	7	5
Muskegon County Health Department	7	8	5	8	5	3	4	6	7	6	7
Oakland County Health Department	23	24	27	33	13	30	19	22	26	17	20
Ottawa County Health Department	8	12	2	5	6	5	4	1	4	5	3
Bay County Health Department	1	1	1	3	1	2	4	3	5	1	3
Saginaw County Health Department	7	8	8	13	8	10	10	10	15	11	2
Shiawassee County Health Department	-	2	7	1	2	6	2	2	1	-	2
St Clair County Health Department	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	2	4	9	2
Van Buren-Cass County Health Department	5	3	6	3	4	7	3	2	6	2	2
Washtenaw County Health Department	8	15	4	8	10	6	8	6	3	4	9
Wayne County Health Department	26	24	30	37	23	29	21	34	28	24	28
Benzie-Leelanau District Health Department	-	-	1	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	1
Northwest Michigan Community Health Agency	2	1	4	1	4	2	4	4	-	3	-
Western Upper Peninsula District Health Department	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Tuscola County Health Department	3	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	1
Huron County Health Department	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sanilac County Health Department	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1
Unknown	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Notes: Rates are per 1,000 live births. Adding and subtracting the number shown after the ± symbol from the rate creates a confidence interval indicating that the true rate lies between the lower and upper bounds of this interval with 95 % statistical confidence.

Postneonatal Death: Deaths occurring to individuals 28–364 days of age.
 -: A dash indicates quantity zero.

Source: 2000-2010 Michigan Resident Death Files,
 Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health

Created: 5/16/2012

Historical Trends of Infant Deaths from the Michigan Birth Cohort Registry

The Michigan Birth Cohort Registry: Every year, the Division for Vital Records and Health Statistics (DVRHS) matches birth/infant death file records to produce a more comprehensive infant death file. From this file, the division calculates statistics by characteristics of mother and newborn. (For example, see [Number of Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Death Rates by Selected Characteristics of Newborn and of Mother for Michigan Residents, 2008](#).) These matched files are sometimes referred to as "Period Linked Birth/Infant Death" files and they contain matches of all the infants who died in the same year to the birth records occurring in the same or previous year of death. For example, if an infant died in 2010, the infant was born either in 2009 or 2010; therefore, the infant's death certificate could be match to a 2009 or 2010 birth certificate depending on year of birth.

Since 1970, the DVRHS has generated another sort of matched file, the birth cohort registry, based on the infant's year of birth. These files link all infants who died and were born in the same year to their birth certificates. Normally, the DVRHS does not report birth cohort statistics in annual reports. This is because it takes one additional year before the matching can be completed, and the standard period linked file accurately estimates the risk of death for the current release of data. However, for very long historical trends, the birth cohort registry provides an additional decade of statistics (the period matched files begin in 1980). In addition, since about 1987, the birth cohort registry is more complete than the period matched file. Late, out-of-state reports of deaths are unknown at the time of the matched file's release. However, because the birth cohort is delayed by a year, late reported deaths are more likely to find their way to the birth cohort registry. The birth cohort file is the best source calculating infant mortality risks.

Trends of infant deaths in Michigan and Detroit: Between 1972 to 2000, the number of live births was on average 139,000. After 2000 the number of births began to decline, so that by 2010, the number of births had dropped 16%, from 136,048 to 114,717 live births. Between 2000 and 2008, the infant mortality rate and the birth cohort mortality rate were about the same, though the later was slightly higher. In 2008 the infant mortality rate was 7.4 deaths per 1,000 live births; the cohort rate was 7.8 per 1,000 births. (See [Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth, 1970-2010](#).)

Detroit rates have historically higher infant death rates than Michigan as a whole. In 1990, the Detroit birth cohort mortality rate was 21.7 deaths per 1,000 live births; in Michigan, the rate was 11.1. By 2008, the Detroit rate had declined 26% to 16 deaths per 1,000 live births. The Michigan mortality rate had declined 30% to 7.8. (See [Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth, Detroit City, 1970-2010](#).)

Prematurity and very low birth weight births: Infants born with birth weights less than 1,500 grams, very low birth weights, have high risks of dying. However, these risks have dropped since the 1970s. About 59% of infants born with a very low birth weight died in 1970, but by 2008, 25% of very low birth weight infants died. The rate of infants born premature who died has declined since the 1970s. The mortality rate dropped by 54%, from 106.4 deaths to 49.2 deaths per 1,000 premature births. However, since the mid nineties, the rate of premature deaths has remained on average 50.6 deaths per 1,000 premature deaths. (See [Plural, Premature, Very Low and Low Birth Weight Live Births, Infant Deaths and Infant Death Rates, 1970-2010](#).)

Low birth weight infant deaths by cause of death: In 2008, infants born with a low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams) died at a rate of 671 per 10,000 low birth weight infants born. The causes of death could often be attributed to disorders relating to either prematurity, RDS or congenital anomalies. Since 1989, an average of 2.2% of the low birth weight births resulted in deaths due to disorders relating to short gestation. During the same period, deaths reported due to RDS declined by 77.8%. There has been a slight decline in the low birth weight mortality rate for congenital anomalies since the 1980s. Between 1980-1989, the average mortality rate for the congenital anomalies was 145.2 deaths per 10,000 low weight births; between 2000-2008, there were on average 111 deaths per 10,000 low weight births. (See [Number of Live Births, Low Birth Weight Live Births and Selected Causes of Death Rates Per 10,000 Live Births and Low Birth Weight Births, 1970-2010](#).)

Table 19
Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth,
Michigan Residents 1970-2010

Year of Infant Death & Number of Infant Deaths		Live Births	Infant Mortality Rate	Year of Birth & Number of Infant Deaths		Live Births	Birth Cohort Infant Mortality Rate
2010	817	114,717	7.1	2010	---	114,717	---
2009	881	117,309	7.5	2009	---	117,309	---
2008	894	121,231	7.4	2008	945	121,231	7.8
2007	997	125,172	8.0	2007	1,062	125,172	8.5
2006	940	127,537	7.4	2006	963	127,537	7.6
2005	1,013	127,518	7.9	2005	1,050	127,518	8.2
2004	984	129,710	7.6	2004	1,031	129,710	7.9
2003	1,112	130,850	8.5	2003	1,137	130,850	8.7
2002	1,054	129,518	8.1	2002	1,078	129,518	8.3
2001	1,066	133,247	8.0	2001	1,113	133,247	8.4
2000	1,112	136,048	8.2	2000	1,169	136,048	8.6
1999	1,071	133,429	8.0	1999	1,091	133,429	8.2
1998	1,091	133,649	8.2	1998	1,119	133,649	8.4
1997	1,085	133,549	8.1	1997	1,136	133,549	8.5
1996	1,072	133,231	8.0	1996	1,097	133,231	8.2
1995	1,110	134,169	8.3	1995	1,139	134,169	8.5
1994	1,184	137,844	8.6	1994	1,223	137,844	8.9
1993	1,319	139,560	9.5	1993	1,311	139,560	9.4
1992	1,460	143,827	10.2	1992	1,519	143,827	10.6
1991	1,554	149,478	10.4	1991	1,566	149,478	10.5
1990	1,638	153,080	10.7	1990	1,706	153,080	11.1
1989	1,645	148,164	11.1	1989	1,668	148,164	11.3
1988	1,542	139,635	11.0	1988	1,599	139,635	11.5
1987	1,538	140,466	10.9	1987	1,527	140,466	10.9
1986	1,565	137,626	11.4	1986	1,569	137,626	11.4
1985	1,575	138,052	11.4	1985	1,545	138,052	11.2
1984	1,595	135,782	11.7	1984	1,548	135,782	11.4
1983	1,573	133,026	11.8	1983	1,513	133,026	11.4
1982	1,672	137,950	12.1	1982	1,625	137,950	11.8
1981	1,851	140,579	13.2	1981	1,798	140,579	12.8
1980	1,851	145,162	12.8	1980	1,821	145,162	12.5

Table 19
Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth,
Michigan Residents 1970-2010
(Continued)

Year of Infant Death & Number of Infant Deaths		Live Births	Infant Mortality Rate	Year of Birth & Number of Infant Deaths		Live Births	Birth Cohort Infant Mortality Rate
1979	1,921	144,452	13.3	1979	1,882	144,452	13.0
1978	1,931	138,802	13.9	1978	1,863	138,802	13.4
1977	1,945	138,416	14.1	1977	1,920	138,416	13.9
1976	1,978	131,378	15.1	1976	1,943	131,378	14.8
1975	2,205	133,931	16.5	1975	2,109	133,931	15.7
1974	2,387	137,414	17.4	1974	2,276	137,414	16.6
1973	2,561	141,550	18.1	1973	2,350	141,550	16.6
1972	2,801	146,854	19.1	1972	2,648	146,854	18.0
1971	3,157	162,244	19.5	1971	2,855	162,244	17.6
1970	3,492	171,667	20.3	1970	3,177	171,667	18.5

Notes: Mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Before 1987, infant deaths were not matched to delayed reports of live births.

Source: 1970-2008 Michigan Birth Cohort Registries, 1970 - 2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files.

Created: 03/28/2012

Table 20
Infant Deaths by Year of Death and Year of Birth,
Detroit City, Michigan Residents 1970-2010

Year of Infant Death & Number of Infant Deaths		Live Births	Infant Mortality Rate	Year of Birth & Number of Infant Deaths		Live Births	Birth Cohort Infant Mortality Rate
2010	148	10,970	13.5	2010	---	10,970	---
2009	166	11,199	14.8	2009	---	11,199	---
2008	175	11,775	14.9	2008	188	11,775	16.0
2007	181	12,183	14.9	2007	203	12,183	16.7
2006	175	13,016	13.4	2006	185	13,016	14.2
2005	210	13,189	15.9	2005	217	13,189	16.5
2004	211	13,619	15.5	2004	217	13,619	15.9
2003	230	14,071	16.3	2003	257	14,071	18.3
2002	240	14,337	16.7	2002	228	14,337	15.9
2001	214	15,315	14.0	2001	233	15,315	15.2
2000	233	15,892	14.7	2000	267	15,892	16.8
1999	245	15,800	15.5	1999	251	15,800	15.9
1998	241	16,429	14.7	1998	246	16,429	15.0
1997	253	16,725	15.1	1997	273	16,725	16.3
1996	248	16,586	15.0	1996	255	16,586	15.4
1995	274	17,578	15.6	1995	284	17,578	16.2
1994	322	19,421	16.6	1994	344	19,421	17.7
1993	348	20,260	17.2	1993	353	20,260	17.4
1992	462	21,548	21.4	1992	471	21,548	21.9
1991	456	23,457	19.4	1991	474	23,457	20.2
1990	491	24,129	20.3	1990	523	24,129	21.7
1989	485	22,721	21.3	1989	510	22,721	22.4
1988	413	19,729	20.9	1988	453	19,729	23.0
1987	409	20,056	20.4	1987	406	20,056	20.2
1986	390	18,998	20.5	1986	403	18,998	21.2
1985	355	17,802	19.9	1985	350	17,802	19.7
1984	388	18,517	21.0	1984	378	18,517	20.4
1983	354	17,922	19.8	1983	337	17,922	18.8
1982	402	18,476	21.8	1982	413	18,476	22.4
1981	415	18,953	21.9	1981	386	18,953	20.4
1980	431	20,535	21.0	1980	426	20,535	20.7
1979	439	20,639	21.3	1979	424	20,639	20.5
1978	452	20,195	22.4	1978	456	20,195	22.6
1977	402	20,665	19.5	1977	433	20,665	21.0
1976	463	20,331	22.8	1976	458	20,331	22.5
1975	521	22,155	23.5	1975	491	22,155	22.2
1974	588	22,813	25.8	1974	556	22,813	24.4
1973	640	25,557	25.0	1973	575	25,557	22.5
1972	741	27,050	27.4	1972	703	27,050	26.0
1971	747	29,813	25.1	1971	656	29,813	22.0
1970	746	31,880	23.4	1970	655	31,880	20.5

Notes: Mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Before 1987, infant deaths were not matched to delayed reports of live births.

Source: 1970-2010 Michigan Birth Cohort Registries and Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health Michigan Infant Death Registry. **Created:** 05/24/2012

Table 21
Infant Deaths, Live Births and Infant Mortality Rates by Year of Birth and Sex of Infant,
Michigan Residents, 1970-2010

Infant Deaths					Live Births					Infant Death Rates			
Birth Year	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio	Birth Year	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio	Year	Total	Male	Female
2010	---	---	---	---	2010	114,717	58,661	56,053	104.7	2010	---	---	---
2009	---	---	---	---	2009	117,309	60,162	57,144	105.3	2009	---	---	---
2008	945	517	426	121.4	2008	121,231	62,033	59,196	104.8	2008	7.8	8.3	7.2
2007	1,062	587	466	126.0	2007	125,172	64,270	60,893	105.5	2007	8.5	9.1	7.7
2006	963	523	437	119.7	2006	127,537	65,129	62,406	104.4	2006	7.6	8.0	7.0
2005	1,050	570	477	119.5	2005	127,518	65,411	62,100	105.3	2005	8.2	8.7	7.7
2004	1,031	586	443	132.3	2004	129,710	66,527	63,178	105.3	2004	7.9	8.8	7.0
2003	1,137	656	481	136.4	2003	130,850	67,097	63,750	105.3	2003	8.7	9.8	7.5
2002	1,078	585	490	119.4	2002	129,518	66,251	63,264	104.7	2002	8.3	8.8	7.7
2001	1,113	646	461	140.1	2001	133,247	68,669	64,569	106.3	2001	8.4	9.4	7.1
2000	1,169	691	476	145.2	2000	136,048	69,500	66,545	104.4	2000	8.6	9.9	7.2
1999	1,091	624	466	133.9	1999	133,429	68,202	65,221	104.6	1999	8.2	9.1	7.1
1998	1,119	625	492	127.0	1998	133,649	68,633	65,015	105.6	1998	8.4	9.1	7.6
1997	1,136	615	512	120.1	1997	133,549	68,066	65,483	103.9	1997	8.5	9.0	7.8
1996	1,097	590	504	117.1	1996	133,231	68,207	65,018	104.9	1996	8.2	8.7	7.8
1995	1,139	623	496	125.6	1995	134,169	68,758	65,402	105.1	1995	8.5	9.1	7.6
1994	1,223	629	580	108.4	1994	137,844	70,776	67,059	105.5	1994	8.9	8.9	8.6
1993	1,311	750	555	135.1	1993	139,560	71,418	68,135	104.8	1993	9.4	10.5	8.1
1992	1,519	866	639	135.5	1992	143,827	73,845	69,976	105.5	1992	10.6	11.7	9.1
1991	1,566	893	663	134.7	1991	149,478	76,338	73,132	104.4	1991	10.5	11.7	9.1
1990	1,706	986	706	139.7	1990	153,080	78,260	74,812	104.6	1990	11.1	12.6	9.4
1989	1,668	907	750	120.9	1989	148,164	76,092	72,067	105.6	1989	11.3	11.9	10.4
1988	1,599	856	735	116.5	1988	139,635	71,405	68,226	104.7	1988	11.5	12.0	10.8
1987	1,527	854	669	127.7	1987	140,466	71,733	68,730	104.4	1987	10.9	11.9	9.7
1986	1,569	928	637	145.7	1986	137,626	70,616	67,004	105.4	1986	11.4	13.1	9.5
1985	1,545	894	644	138.8	1985	138,052	71,226	66,821	106.6	1985	11.2	12.6	9.6
1984	1,548	867	678	127.9	1984	135,782	69,759	66,018	105.7	1984	11.4	12.4	10.3
1983	1,513	830	676	122.8	1983	133,026	68,538	64,482	106.3	1983	11.4	12.1	10.5
1982	1,625	936	685	136.6	1982	137,950	70,704	67,242	105.1	1982	11.8	13.2	10.2
1981	1,798	1,025	767	133.6	1981	140,579	71,935	68,640	104.8	1981	12.8	14.2	11.2
1980	1,821	1,015	805	126.1	1980	145,162	74,161	70,998	104.5	1980	12.5	13.7	11.3
1979	1,882	1,088	788	138.1	1979	144,452	74,107	70,339	105.4	1979	13.0	14.7	11.2
1978	1,863	1,100	759	144.9	1978	138,802	70,999	67,795	104.7	1978	13.4	15.5	11.2
1977	1,920	1,089	828	131.5	1977	138,416	71,042	67,366	105.5	1977	13.9	15.3	12.3
1976	1,943	1,082	857	126.3	1976	131,378	67,391	63,981	105.3	1976	14.8	16.1	13.4
1975	2,109	1,202	906	132.7	1975	133,931	68,495	65,431	104.7	1975	15.7	17.5	13.8
1974	2,276	1,320	955	138.2	1974	137,414	70,749	66,663	106.1	1974	16.6	18.7	14.3
1973	2,350	1,335	1,013	131.8	1973	141,550	72,625	68,922	105.4	1973	16.6	18.4	14.7
1972	2,648	1,482	1,166	127.1	1972	146,854	75,342	71,512	105.4	1972	18.0	19.7	16.3
1971	2,855	1,682	1,173	143.4	1971	162,244	83,358	78,886	105.7	1971	17.6	20.2	14.9
1970	3,177	1,800	1,377	130.7	1970	171,667	88,003	83,664	105.2	1970	18.5	20.5	16.5

Notes: Mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Very low-weight births are births wherein the birth weight is less than 1,500 grams; low-weight births are births wherein the birth weight is less than 2,500 grams; premature births are births born less than 37 completed weeks of gestation; and plural births are births where in the birth occurred from a multiple birth set.

Source: 1970-2010 Michigan Resident Birth and Death Files, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health. **Created:** 03/29/2012

Table 22
Plural, Premature, Very Low and Low Birth Weight
Live Births, Infant Deaths and Infant Death Rates,
Birth Cohort Registry,
Michigan Residents, 1970-2010

Year	Very Low Birth Weight			Low Birth Weight Excluding Very LBW			Low Birth Weight			Premature			Plurality		
	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Live Births	Infant Death Rate
2010	459	1,897	242.0	106	7,788	13.6	565	9,685	58.3	568	13,927	40.8	109	4,277	25.5
2009	526	1,952	269.5	121	7,894	15.3	647	9,846	65.7	618	14,463	42.7	155	4,328	35.8
2008	551	2,191	251.5	143	8,148	17.6	694	10,339	67.1	642	14,970	42.9	158	4,349	36.3
2007	605	2,147	281.8	144	8,403	17.1	749	10,550	71.0	715	12,523	57.1	165	4,495	36.7
2006	574	2,090	274.6	148	8,630	17.1	722	10,720	67.4	670	12,303	54.5	169	4,741	35.6
2005	636	2,140	297.2	178	8,525	20.9	814	10,665	76.3	746	12,794	58.3	171	4,548	37.6
2004	619	2,148	288.2	169	8,719	19.4	788	10,867	72.5	734	12,939	56.7	194	4,799	40.4
2003	710	2,235	317.7	205	8,543	24.0	915	10,778	84.9	837	14,651	57.1	199	4,812	41.4
2002	651	2,103	309.6	182	8,300	21.9	833	10,403	80.1	756	14,625	51.7	202	4,577	44.1
2001	680	2,222	306.0	173	8,492	20.4	853	10,714	79.6	782	15,018	52.1	222	4,791	46.3
2000	642	2,133	301.0	194	8,573	22.6	836	10,706	78.1	785	14,834	52.9	179	4,441	40.3
1999	623	2,238	278.4	204	8,465	24.1	827	10,703	77.3	766	15,792	48.5	167	4,530	36.9
1998	596	2,106	283.0	185	8,362	22.1	781	10,468	74.6	744	15,797	47.1	165	4,268	38.7
1997	610	2,095	291.2	199	8,240	24.2	809	10,335	78.3	760	14,328	53.0	143	4,099	34.9
1996	594	2,035	291.9	167	8,193	20.4	761	10,228	74.4	714	13,781	51.8	149	3,901	38.2
1995	605	1,981	305.4	208	8,375	24.8	813	10,356	78.5	759	14,200	53.5	135	3,789	35.6
1994	654	2,201	297.1	254	8,564	29.7	908	10,765	84.3	819	15,026	54.5	193	4,057	47.6
1993	668	2,098	318.4	258	8,602	30.0	926	10,700	86.5	859	15,491	55.5	167	3,716	44.9
1992	815	2,198	370.8	359	8,631	41.6	1174	10,829	108.4	1,011	15,645	64.6	237	3,846	61.6
1991	837	2,326	359.8	340	9,380	36.2	1177	11,706	100.5	1,047	16,567	63.2	204	4,011	50.9
1990	871	2,386	365.0	372	9,222	40.3	1243	11,608	107.1	1,131	16,428	68.8	230	3,938	58.4
1989	882	2,256	391.0	376	9,067	41.5	1258	11,323	111.1	1,100	16,042	68.6	221	3,882	56.9
1988	833	2,018	412.8	347	8,219	42.2	1180	10,237	115.3	1,034	14,911	69.3	192	3,261	58.9
1987	798	2,007	397.6	313	8,088	38.7	1111	10,095	110.1	977	14,677	66.6	147	3,190	46.1
1986	791	1,874	422.1	292	7,663	38.1	1083	9,537	113.6	1,017	14,684	69.3	183	3,198	57.2
1985	799	1,860	429.6	253	7,543	33.5	1052	9,403	111.9	980	14,035	69.8	180	3,069	58.7
1984	813	1,838	442.3	266	7,663	34.7	1079	9,501	113.6	1,010	13,782	73.3	160	2,876	55.6
1983	735	1,696	433.4	240	7,667	31.3	975	9,363	104.1	940	13,331	70.5	144	2,870	50.2
1982	866	1,827	474.0	302	7,684	39.3	1168	9,511	122.8	1,077	13,631	79.0	189	2,802	67.5
1981	889	1,787	497.5	257	7,912	32.5	1146	9,699	118.2	1,147	17,390	66.0	215	2,911	73.9
1980	857	1,843	465.0	276	8,103	34.1	1133	9,946	113.9	1,083	17,502	61.9	206	3,045	67.7
1979	828	1,769	468.1	263	8,358	31.5	1091	10,127	107.7	977	13,717	71.2	227	3,081	73.7
1978	837	1,739	481.3	302	8,222	36.7	1139	9,961	114.3	946	16,424	57.6	213	2,811	75.8
1977	920	1,744	527.5	270	8,178	33.0	1190	9,922	119.9	1,048	13,104	80.0	221	2,781	79.5
1976	865	1,704	507.6	298	8,080	36.9	1163	9,784	118.9	1,070	12,411	86.2	219	2,662	82.3
1975	924	1,685	548.4	312	8,277	37.7	1236	9,962	124.1	1,103	12,438	88.7	221	2,734	80.8
1974	958	1,748	548.1	354	8,421	42.0	1312	10,169	129.0	1,191	12,540	95.0	222	2,573	86.3
1973	1,022	1,831	558.2	381	9,119	41.8	1403	10,950	128.1	1,301	13,678	95.1	235	2,682	87.6
1972	1,150	1,913	601.2	465	9,492	49.0	1615	11,405	141.6	1,495	14,395	103.9	268	2,888	92.8
1971	1,169	1,999	584.8	435	10,498	41.4	1604	12,497	128.4	1,575	15,637	100.7	294	3,164	92.9
1970	1,314	2,241	586.3	419	11,191	37.4	1733	13,432	129.0	1,740	16,357	106.4	326	3,444	94.7

Notes: Mortality rates are per 1,000 live births. Very low-weight births are births wherein the birth weight is less than 1,500 grams; low-weight births are births wherein the birth weight is less than 2,500 grams; and plural births are births where in the birth occurred from a multiple birth set. Premature births are births born less than 37 completed weeks of gestation. Gestational age is calculated from reported variables in the birth certificate registry; if prematurity cannot be calculated, the doctor's estimate of gestational age is used instead.

Source: 1970-2010 Michigan Birth Cohort Files, Michigan Birth Registry, Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health. **Created:** 03/18/2014

Table 23
Number of Live Births, Low Birth Weight Live Births and Selected Causes of Death
Rates Per 10,000 Live Births and Low Birth Weight Births,
Michigan Residents 1970-2010

Year	Live Births			Causes of Death									
				Disorders relating to short gestation and unspecified low birthweight		Respiratory Distress Syndrome				Congenital Anomalies			
	Number	Low Birth Weight	Low Birth Weight Rate	Number	Low Birth Weight Mortality Rate	Number	Mortality Rate	Low Birth Weight	Low Birth Weight Mortality Rate	Number	Mortality Rate	Low Birth Weight	Low Birth Weight Mortality Rate
2010	114,717	9,685	844.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	117,309	9,846	839.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	121,231	10,339	852.8	221	213.8	40	3.3	40	38.7	179	14.8	105	101.6
2007	125,172	10,550	842.8	246	233.2	46	3.7	39	37.0	205	16.4	123	116.6
2006	127,537	10,720	840.5	215	200.6	33	2.6	31	28.9	179	14.0	120	111.9
2005	127,518	10,665	836.4	235	220.3	59	4.6	58	54.4	201	15.8	110	103.1
2004	129,710	10,867	837.8	217	199.7	59	4.5	58	53.4	187	14.4	132	121.5
2003	130,850	10,778	823.7	236	219.0	48	3.7	46	42.7	206	15.7	133	123.4
2002	129,518	10,403	803.2	208	199.9	59	4.6	56	53.8	186	14.4	120	115.4
2001	133,247	10,714	804.1	263	245.5	61	4.6	58	54.1	177	13.3	98	91.5
2000	136,048	10,706	786.9	273	255.0	63	4.6	60	56.0	201	14.8	122	114.0
1999	133,429	10,703	802.1	232	216.8	78	5.8	75	70.1	204	15.3	135	126.1
1998	133,649	10,468	783.2	186	177.7	79	5.9	74	70.7	187	14.0	111	106.0
1997	133,549	10,335	773.9	224	216.7	86	6.4	81	78.4	215	16.1	120	116.1
1996	133,231	10,228	767.7	210	205.3	73	5.5	68	66.5	199	14.9	117	114.4
1995	134,169	10,356	771.9	231	223.1	86	6.4	79	76.3	202	15.1	114	110.1
1994	137,844	10,765	781.0	248	230.4	82	5.9	78	72.5	223	16.2	127	118.0
1993	139,560	10,700	766.7	271	253.3	97	7.0	94	87.9	214	15.3	117	109.3
1992	143,827	10,829	752.9	296	273.3	114	7.9	110	101.6	249	17.3	156	144.1
1991	149,478	11,706	783.1	293	250.3	153	10.2	150	128.1	258	17.3	132	112.8
1990	153,080	11,608	758.3	266	229.2	171	11.2	164	141.3	294	19.2	166	143.0
1989	148,164	11,323	764.2	247	218.1	201	13.6	197	174.0	269	18.2	152	134.2
1988	139,635	10,237	733.1	186	181.7	144	10.3	139	135.8	306	21.9	160	156.3
1987	140,466	10,095	718.7	208	206.0	123	8.8	119	117.9	270	19.2	143	141.7
1986	137,626	9,537	693.0	154	161.5	161	11.7	150	157.3	279	20.3	138	144.7
1985	138,052	9,403	681.1	149	158.5	175	12.7	172	182.9	325	23.5	171	181.9
1984	135,782	9,501	699.7	174	183.1	151	11.1	148	155.8	272	20.0	135	142.1
1983	133,026	9,363	703.8	131	139.9	169	12.7	155	165.5	271	20.4	134	143.1
1982	137,950	9,511	689.5	135	141.9	217	15.7	206	216.6	313	22.7	144	151.4
1981	140,579	9,699	689.9	163	168.1	186	13.2	176	181.5	324	23.0	125	128.9
1980	145,162	9,946	685.2	146	146.8	206	14.2	184	185.0	314	21.6	127	127.7
1979	144,452	10,127	701.1	132	130.3	255	17.7	228	225.1	334	23.1	136	134.3
1978	138,802	9,961	717.6	147	147.6	245	17.7	229	229.9	337	24.3	149	149.6
1977	138,416	9,922	716.8	156	157.2	279	20.2	264	266.1	316	22.8	129	130.0
1976	131,378	9,784	744.7	178	181.9	277	21.1	254	259.6	362	27.6	170	173.8
1975	133,931	9,962	743.8	180	180.7	305	22.8	269	270.0	368	27.5	148	148.6
1974	137,414	10,169	740.0	221	217.3	360	26.2	305	299.9	364	26.5	143	140.6
1973	141,550	10,950	773.6	242	221.0	367	25.9	325	296.8	375	26.5	138	126.0
1972	146,854	11,405	776.6	304	266.5	387	26.4	335	293.7	431	29.3	173	151.7
1971	162,244	12,497	770.3	347	277.7	402	24.8	344	275.3	474	29.2	173	138.4
1970	171,667	13,432	782.4	403	300.0	430	25.0	358	266.5	486	28.3	175	130.3

Notes: For purposes of comparing small values, these rates are calculated at deaths per 10,000 live births; in most Michigan Community Health infant death reports, infant deaths are per 1,000. Causes of death are coded using the 8th, 9th and 10th revisions to the International Classification of Diseases. The ICD-8, ICD-9 and ICD-10 codes are grouped into broader categories for the causes listed in this table in order to classify these selected causes of death.

Between 1970-1978, RDS was classified using the ICD-8 codes 776.1 Or 776.2. For a justification of this grouping see "Epidemiology of Hyaline Membrane Disease in the United States: Analysis of National Mortality Statistics"; Pediatrics 1976;58;167 P. M. Farrell and R. E. Wood.

Between 1970-1978, SIDS was classified using ICD-8 code 795.0. For a justification of this grouping, see "A Computer-Based Method for Cause of Death Classification in Stillbirths and Neonatal Deaths." International Journal of Epidemiology. 1997; 26; 1298-1306. I. Winbo, et al.

Source: 1970-2009 Michigan Birth Cohort Registries and Division for Vital Records & Health Statistics, Michigan Department of Community Health Michigan Infant Death Registry. Created: 03/28/2012